

## **Report of the Seventy-third International Meeting of the Catholic Biblical Association of America**

The seventy-third international meeting of the Catholic Biblical Association of America was held July 31-August 3, 2010, at Loyola Marymount University, Los Angeles, California. The opening general session was held on Saturday evening, July 31. Mark S. Smith, Vice-President of the association, introduced Sandra M. Schneiders, I.H.M., President of the association, who delivered the presidential address, “The Lamb of God and the Forgiveness of Sin(s) in the Fourth Gospel.”

### *Sessions on Sunday, August 1*

Five task forces and seven continuing seminars met simultaneously each day from 9:00 to 10:45 A.M. The task forces included: “The Social Sciences and New Testament Interpretation: Alternate States of Consciousness” (co-conveners: Patrick J. Hartin and Joan C. Campbell, C.S.M.; core group members in attendance: Scott Bartchy; David M. Bossman, O.F.M.; Daniel K. Darko; John H. Elliott; Marie Noel Keller, R.S.M.; John J. Pilch; Kenneth G. Stenstrup; Walter F. Taylor, Jr.); “Feminist Biblical Hermeneutics” (co-conveners: Mary Ann Beavis and Ahida E. Pilarski; core group members in attendance: Carol J. Dempsey, O.P.; Damien L. Dietlein, O.S.B.; Alice L. Laffey; Linda M. Maloney; Sheila E. McGinn; Lai Ling E. Ngan; Barbara E. Reid, O.P.; Laress L. Wilkins; Seung Ai Yang); “Biblical Hermeneutics: Aesthetics and the Bible” (co-conveners: Richard J. Bautch and Jean-François Racine; core group members in attendance: Linda Day; Russell K. McDougall, C.S.C.; David Penchansky; Antonio Portalatin; Sandra M. Schneiders, I.H.M.); “John’s Gospel and the Old Testament” (convener: Francis Martin; core group members in attendance: Jaime Clark-Soles; Lawrence E. Frizzell; Gregory Y. Glazov; George T. Montague, S.M.; Earl Muller, S.J.; Anne M. O’Leary, P.B.V.M.); “Scripture in Early Judaism and Christianity: The Watchers Traditions” (co-conveners: Angela Kim Harkins and John C. Endres, S.J.; core group members in attendance: Randall D. Chesnutt; Kelley Coblentz Bautch; Jeremy Corley; Karina Martin Hogan; Henry Ansgar Kelly; Scott M. Lewis; Eric F. Mason; Anatheia E. Portier-Young).

The continuing seminars and their respective leaders studied: “The Bible and Ecology” (Dianne Bergant, C.S.A.); “The Hebrew Poetry of Psalms 120–125” (Joseph F. Wimmer,

O.S.A.); "The Deuterocanonical Books: Current Approaches" (Jeremy Corley and Vincent Skemp); "Divinity in Ancient Israel" (John L. McLaughlin); "The Synoptic Gospels: Texts and Contexts" (Séamus O'Connell and Marie F. Sabin); "Identifying the Major Questions in Pauline Studies" (Robert F. O'Toole, S.J., and Thomas D. Stegman, S.J.); "The Bible in Its Traditions: Introducing the Collaborative Website" (Olivier-Thomas Venard, O.P., with the help of other members of the Ecole Biblique).

The morning concluded with papers presented in simultaneous sessions by Richard J. Bautch, "Kinship and the Construction of Group Identity in Second Temple Judaism"; and Thomas C. Stegman, S.J., "Is Wright Right on Righteousness? Looking at Paul's Use of *Dikaio-Terminology*."

Joseph Jensen, O.S.B., was presider and homilist at the eucharistic liturgy at midday. Members of the association who died during the previous year were commemorated at the liturgy: Marie Therese Archambault; Lawrence Boadt, C.S.P.; Barbara Bowe, R.S.C.J.; Thomas Doyle, S.S.; Peter F. Ellis; Edward J. Hayes; Zvonimir Izidor Herman; James C. Kelly; Thomas Clark Moore, O.P.; Joseph Plevnik, S.J.

Four sessions of research reports during the afternoon heard the following papers delivered: Henry Ansgar Kelly, "Early Reactions to God's Empty Threat of Instant Death to Adam"; Paul Niskanen, "The Other Image Passages"; Paul G. Mosca, "Reading Gen 6:3 against the Grain"; Timothy M. Willis, "2 Sam 7:23 and the Case for Deuteronomistic Redaction of the Prayer of David"; Christopher J. Seeman, "Enter the Dragon: Mordecai as Agonistic Combatant in Greek Esther"; Paul S. Evans, "Historia or Exegesis? Assessing the Chronicler's Hezekiah-Sennacherib Narrative"; James Chukwuma Okoye, C.S.Sp., "What Is the Spiritual Sense of the Old Testament"; Karina Martin Hogan, "The 'Earthy' Origins of Humankind in Ben Sira and the Book of the Watchers"; John R. Jackson, "Psalm 37 and Liturgies of Defiance"; Michael W. Duggan, "Aramaic Documents in Ezra: Authenticity, Function, and Theology"; Gregory Y. Glazov, "In Defense of Goulder's Understanding of the Structural Links between the Lord's Prayer, the Beatitudes, and the Sermon on the Mount"; Vincent A. Pizzuto, "The Magi's Compass: Mapping the Contemplative Landscape of Matthew's Gospel"; Ernest R. Martinez, S.J., "Luke's Account of the Death of Jesus"; Harry Hagan, O.S.B., "The 'Two Men in Dazzling Garments' (Luke 24:4)"; Troy W. Martin, "Animals Impregnated by the Wind and Mary's Pregnancy by the Holy Spirit"; Laurie A. Brink, O.P., "Reading Ancient Texts in Context: The Characterization of Soldiers in Acts of the Apostles"; L. John Topel, S.J., "'I Will Not Leave You Orphans': John 14:18a"; Mark J. Goodwin, "Critiquing a Consensus: The Theory of Synagogue Expulsion in John"; Hellen Mardaga, "The *Hapax Legomena* in the Gospel of John"; Gregory Tatum, O.P., "Three-Dimensional Soteriology in Paul and John"; Martin C. Albl, "Nature and Natural Law in the Letter of James."

The general session in the evening listened to a panel discussion on "Looking Both Ways: The Past and Future of Feminist Biblical Hermeneutics." The moderator was Dianne Bergant, C.S.A., and the panelists: Barbara Green, O.P.; Lai Ling E. Ngan; Ahida E. Pilarski.

At the social hour, LMU Interim President David Burcham greeted the members of the association with warm welcome and praise.

#### *Sessions on Monday, August 2*

James D. Erps, S.J., was the principal celebrant and homilist at the 7:00 A.M. eucharistic liturgy.

The task forces and continuing seminars resumed their work in the morning. Two simultaneous sessions then heard presentations by Peter Dubovsky, S.J., "Samaritan Lions: When Diachrony and Synchrony Clash"; and Janice Capel Anderson, "Narratology: Door to Engagement."

Dianne Bergant, C.S.A., presided and Barbara E. Reid, O.P., preached at our midday prayer. Members of the association who died during the previous year were again commemorated at the liturgy.

Two sessions of research reports during the afternoon heard the following papers delivered: Daniel K. Darko, "Re-examining the 'Apologetic Hypothesis' and the Social Import of the *Haustafel* in Ephesians"; Eric F. Mason, "Jesus and the 'Eternal Spirit' of Heb 9:14"; Pablo T. Gadenz, "Covenant-Making by Blood: The Cruc of Heb 9:16-17"; David Penchansky, "Surah Al-Falaq (113) and Surah An-Nas (114)—An Intertextual, Literary Reading of the Qur'an Employing Biblical Critical Methodology"; Florence Morgan Gillman, "Teaching Biblical Studies Emphasizing Human Dignity and Justice: A Pedagogical Discussion"; Vincent M. Smiles, "Getting the Bible into the Science—Theology Dialogue: The Role of Historical Criticism"; Jeffrey S. Siker, "Uses of the Bible in the Political Rhetoric of President Barack Obama"; John J. Clabeaux, "The Effects of Second Temple Religion on Emerging Christianity"; Peter S. Williamson, "Progress Report: Scripture across the Curriculum"; Richard Van De Water "Moreh šedeq as Melchi šedeq: A New Look at Messianism in 11Q13."

CBA President Sandra M. Schneiders, I.H.M., called the annual business meeting to order at 3:55 P.M.

Daniel J. Harrington, S.J., gave the report of the chair of the Board of Trustees. He explained that the main task of the Board of Trustees is to be an investment committee. He described how they go about their work and reported on the current financial condition of the CBA.

In the absence of Lawrence E. Boadt, C.S.P., Joseph Jensen, O.S.B., gave the Treasurer's report, the substance of which had been previously distributed to the members present.

Joseph Jensen, O.S.B., gave the report of the Executive Secretary. In previous years this report has begun with a listing of the grants voted by the Executive Board, but because the CBA has received no share of the royalties on the NAB since the middle of 2008, we are unable to make any of the grants we had been offering, except for those previously committed, namely, four current Memorial Stipends (\$16,000). Although not a previous commitment, the Executive Board voted a tithe of membership dues for famine relief (\$6,571). Jensen reported on the current state of our dispute with the USCCB over NAB royalties. Early in 2007, the USCCB proposed to cut the CBA's share of NAB royalties from the 25 percent that the bishops had guaranteed us long before the NAB was published, to a fraction of that—this without providing any reason we considered valid. Through negotiations that had been going on for more than two years, we were close to reaching a compromise when the USCCB injected a new condition, namely, that of the percentage of royalties they would pay (greatly reduced from the 25 percent), a large proportion would have to be used for joint CBA-CCD projects, projects that would have to go through a USCCB grant application procedure. Under this proposal the CBA would not have use of the funds for our own purposes (grants, etc.). The USCCB also refuses to acknowledge the role of the CBA as an association in translating/revising the NAB. The Executive Board found this proposal unac-

ceptable and, though negotiations continued for a time, it became clear that an impasse had been reached. The Executive Board then decided to use a procedure for resolving conflicts through the USCCB Committee for Canonical Affairs and Church Governance. This is where we are at present.

Reporting briefly on progress in the publication of the revised NAB, Jensen said that the CBA revision committee had sent the text of the revised OT to the CCD in May 2002, and from then until near the end of 2008 it was in the vetting process of Bishop Serratelli's Ad Hoc Committee on Scripture Translations Intended for Liturgical Use. Although the revised NAB Old Testament was approved at the 2008 November meeting of the bishops, the bishops decided that the new revised NAB would not be published until there was a new Psalter to replace the one of 1991 (the one Rome disliked because of its inclusive language). Expectation was expressed that it would be ready for approval at the November 2009 bishops' meeting, but it appears that this did not happen. As previously reported, in 2007 the Executive Board established an ad hoc Committee for Evaluation of Catholic Bible Programs. It finished its work and made its report to the Executive Board early this year, and the board is now considering how to proceed with the report. The CBA office, with the help of technology provided by CUA, is in the process of making possible credit card payments online and hopes to have the process completed soon. Other updates on the CBA Web site are under consideration by the Strategic Planning Committee (SPC), working in cooperation with the CBA Computer Committee. At the request of the Program Committee, Jensen announced that the guidelines for task forces have been revised and will be on the CBA Web site shortly (see link under "General" on the main menu). In other action, the Executive Board appointed Ronald Witherup, S.S., to another term on the Board of Trustees and nominated Corinne Carvalho for the Committee on Nominations. With regard to future meetings, Jensen announced that, through the good offices of Ellen White, the 2011 meeting will be at Assumption College, Worcester, Massachusetts (August 6-9). In 2012, through the good offices of Gregory Sterling, we will have our meeting at the University of Notre Dame (July 28-31). The Executive Board also received a preliminary report from John McLaughlin on the work of the SPC.

Linda Day gave the report of the editor of the *CBQ*. The production of the journal has continued well this year, comprising 25 articles and 238 book reviews. During calendar year 2009 the journal received more submissions (87) than in any previous year. The move, instituted after last year's meeting, of being more stringent regarding acceptances has proven beneficial and necessary. The report concluded with an expression of gratitude to those associate editors completing their terms of service: David Aune, Warren Carter, Barbara Green, Steven McKenzie, David Petersen.

In the absence of Christopher T. Begg, Joseph E. Jensen gave the report of the editor of *OTA*. The February and June issues of *OTA* 33 (2010) have appeared. They contain a total of 1,305 periodical abstracts and 356 book abstracts. The October issue has gone to the typesetter.

Mark S. Smith gave the report of the editor of *CBQMS*. This past year saw the publication of *CBQMS* 46, *Hebrews: Chiastic Structures and Audience Response* by John Paul Heil. *CBQMS* 47, *In Defense of Divine Justice: An Intertextual Approach to the Book of Jonah* by Catherine Lane Muldoon, will go into production shortly. This past year the *CBQMS* editorial board also reviewed five submissions that were not accepted for publication. Two ongoing projects are under way and two others are in discussion with their

authors. As many CBA members know, Larry Boadt passed away shortly before the CBA meeting. Larry was a dear and wonderful friend to so many of us in the CBA; he was also a respected colleague on the CBQMS board. He brought a good deal of learning, judgment, and humor to the board. The process of conducting a search for a replacement for Larry is under way. Smith expressed thanks to all the CBQMS board members, to Maurya Horgan and Paul Kobelski of the Scriptorium, and to Joseph Jensen and the CBA office staff, Maria Nazarczuk and Violet Halton.

The list of candidates for membership in the association was not read, since it had been available to the members throughout the meeting. In the name of the Committee on Credentials, Joseph Jensen, O.S.B., recommended the following candidates:

*For Active Membership:*

Klaus-Peter Adam; John E. Anderson; Kelly Lynn Anderson; Vasile Babota; Katherine K. Bain; Matthew W. Bates; Marianne Blickenstaff; Sherri L. Brown; George D. Byers, C.P.M.; Nuria Calduch-Benages, M.N.; Valan Chinnappa, S.J.; Andrew R. Davis; David L. Eastman; Neil Elliott; Garrett M. Galvin, O.F.M.; Juan M. Granados, S.J.; Deena E. Grant; Brad E. Kelle; Janusz Krecidlo, M.S.; Theresa V. Lafferty; Jacqueline E. Lapsley; Juana L. Manzo; Roberto Martinez, O.F.M.Cap.; Tyler D. Mayfield; Robert P. Miller; Candida R. Moss; Catherine L. Muldoon; Marek Parchem; Michael L. Peppard; Oleh Pravets; Matthew S. Rindge; Alexander G. Salapki; Daniel A. Smith; Matthew J. Streett; Deborah F. Taylor; Steven S. Tuell; Michael Ufok Udoekpo; Donald S. West; Eric J. Wyckoff, S.D.B.

*For Associate Membership:*

Leslie K. Arnovick; Brendon C. Benz; William Buracker II; Jonathan B. Dwyer; Rob A. Fringer; Deirdre N. Fulton; Mahri S. Leonard-Fleckman; Luca Marulli; Leema R. Morais, F.M.N.; Roman Ostrovskyy; Joseph E. Rogers; Lugene L. Schemper; Duane E. Smith; Ryan C. Stoner; Horacio Vela.

The candidates were accepted by unanimous voice vote.

John C. Endres, S.J., reported for the Committee on Nominations. The following slate of candidates was proposed: President: Mark S. Smith; Vice President: Harold W. Attridge, Jr.; Executive Secretary: Joseph Jensen, O.S.B.; Treasurer: Stephen D. Ryan, O.P.; Consultants, 2010–2012: Stephen Breck Reid and Sheila E. McGinn; Associate Editors of the *CBQ* for a first term: Jennifer A. Glancy, Katherine M. Hayes, Adele Reinhartz, Brent A. Strawn; for a second term: James W. Aageson, Don C. Benjamin, Barbara E. Reid, O.P., Ralph W. Klein. Committee on Nominations: Corrine Carvalho. The membership elected the slate by unanimous voice vote.

For the Committee on Resolutions, Harold W. Attridge, Jr., proposed a resolution. Whereas the administration, faculty, and staff of Loyola Marymount University have welcomed the CBA with warm hospitality and blessedly cool weather for its seventy-third Annual Meeting, and whereas our hosts have provided the association with a sleek modern venue for our academic deliberations, and whereas the local arrangements committee has labored long and hard to ensure our comfort and well being, be it resolved that the membership of the CBA here assembled offer to the Interim President of LMU and to the members of the local arrangements committee our profound gratitude and best wishes. The membership approved the resolution by unanimous voice vote.

Michael Patella, O.S.B., gave the report of chair of the Strategic Planning Committee.

The Committee, appointed by the President, consists of Harold W. Attridge, Jr., Dianne Bergant, C.S.A., Corrine Carvalho, Amy-Jill Levine, John McLaughlin, Harry Nasuti, Michael Patella, O.S.B., and Anatheia Portier-Young. Hugh Humphrey served as temporary secretary to the committee through the time of the first meeting.

In the spring of 2010 the committee exchanged memos sharing our estimation of the strengths, weaknesses, opportunities, and threats facing the association. In late April, the committee met once, at Yale, for a weekend of conversation about our memos and about the issues we thought should be addressed in the year ahead, as well as the process for consulting with the membership of the association about these issues.

This will be a brief report about that first meeting and an invitation to share your ideas with the members of the Strategic Planning Committee.

The Committee agreed that it should be considering seven broad areas. Let me summarize the conversation under each of these topics.

1. *Mission.* The committee began with the current mission statement: "The purpose of the CBA is to promote, within a context of faith, scholarly study in Scripture and related fields by meetings of the association, publications, and support to those engaged in such studies." While we thought the statement of the mission was sound, we explored the possibility of some clarifications, including what the "context of faith" might mean. We toyed with phrasing such as "grounded in and contributing to the Catholic intellectual tradition and engaged in broad ecumenical and interreligious dialogue." We also considered the desirability of adding a description of the meetings as "international." At this stage of our conversations, these are only preliminary ideas about ways in which the association might articulate its vision for its future. We also explored the possibility of adding a list of "goals" or "values" that would focus on elements of the association's work. These might include things like: We envision that scholarship will engage wider faith communities (see purpose section 2). The association will nurture and mentor younger members. It will promote study of Scripture among Catholics, especially in Catholic institutions of higher education and seminaries. Let me repeat that at this stage we have been exploring options. We are not ready to recommend anything, but the committee clearly was concerned to state what it is that is distinctive about our organization as a Catholic association.

2. *Organization and Structure.* The committee began by noting that some elements of the constitution and by-laws are in serious need of revision. References, for instance, to the "Episcopal Committee of the Confraternity of Christian Doctrine" need updating. More seriously, we noted that the responsibilities of the Executive Secretary seem to have evolved beyond what is stipulated in the by-laws. The role of "trustees," who serve primarily as an investment committee, needs to be clarified as well as their relationship to the Board. Perhaps more important than the stipulations of the by-laws is the issue of how we envision the responsibilities and term of the Executive Secretary, the editors of the *CBQ* and the monograph series, the paid staff, and the officers. Questions yet to be answered are whether the association will need in the future more staff

support, or whether it will need a full-time Executive Secretary. If we decide that growth in staffing is needed, what will the cost be?

3. *Membership and Nurture.* The committee examined the current structure of the membership of the association. The larger question that we have begun to address is how to recruit and nurture younger scholars into the association. We noted that some SBL regional meetings, and even segments of the national SBL, have become the organizational structure for graduate students, with fewer senior scholars participating, and we want to avoid that development. More specifically, we wondered about whether there should be more of a welcome extended to graduate students. There was a widespread sentiment that restoration of funding for current graduate students should be a high priority going forward. This support might include scholarship assistance and aid in attending the annual meeting, perhaps on the basis of a special recommendation or accepted paper. We also explored ways of raising the profile of the CBA among younger students and scholars.

4. *Meetings.* The committee explored different perceptions of the annual meeting, noting widespread appreciation for the collegiality and the liturgical elements of the meeting. We also expressed appreciation for the efforts to explore the intersection of biblical scholarship with other theological and religious studies disciplines. There were, however, some anecdotal reports of dissatisfaction with the scope of the topics addressed. We began to explore ways in which the structure of the meetings might be altered to allow for more flexibility, for different kinds of program segments beyond just continuing seminars and task forces. There was also discussion of whether research reports should be limited, with perhaps a poster session for those not chosen. Following the conversation about graduate students, we explored the possibility that there might be a special seminar for them, perhaps on Saturday morning. Finally we worried about the fact of the mass exodus from the meeting on Tuesday morning. Should the meeting be shorter?

5. *Publishing.* The committee recognized the high quality of the *CBQ*, but noted the general shifts in the academic and trade publishing worlds. We began to explore whether the *CBQ* should be primarily an electronic publication and, if there are savings from the elimination of print, where they might be directed. Similarly, the *CBQMS* is a fine series, publishing serious scholarship, but it seems to have a limited reach. Should it be more aggressively marketed? Should it be configured around specific topical foci? The committee also considered whether there should be some more “popular” venue. Here the issue of the association’s mission becomes critical: Do we focus on the scholarly concerns of our members, or do we envision our work as involving outreach and service to the church?

6. *Technology and Outreach.* Those questions about the publishing program lead directly to the ways in which the CBA extends its reach, particularly through new media. The Web site offers a good platform, but in the judgment of the committee, it could be significantly improved. A strong consensus emerged that updating the Web site, both to serve our members and to extend the reach of the

association, ought to be a top priority. That may involve hiring technical consultants for design, new staffing, and perhaps new partnerships with other institutions with shared interests. A revamped Web site might, for instance, post major addresses in text or video formats. It might include information on dissertations and might provide other services to members, including job postings. Indeed, all information and feedback we have received at this meeting indicate that a new Web site must be a top priority for the upcoming academic year with the understanding that further refinements could be a part of this committee's recommendation in August 2012. We recommend that a new Web site become operable within the next six to nine months. One form of outreach suggested for consideration was a "CBA Scholar," analogous to Phi Beta Kappa scholars, who would be appointed for a year under CBA auspices and supported to lecture at universities, colleges, and seminaries, particularly those with limited lectureship budgets.

7. *Finances.* The Association has obviously suffered in the wake of the decision by the USCCB to end payments in lieu of royalties, and this situation has caused the association to reduce or to curtail many of the programs that it supported for many decades. The association does, however, have significant resources in funds functioning as endowment and we need to develop more formal policies for the management of those funds, with a view to increasing the revenue flow available to support the activities of the association. Reporting of the distribution of funds for various projects has been admirably open and transparent. Going forward, we should retain such transparency in reporting and also be clear about the priorities that should govern new opportunities for support. Although enthusiasm for fundraising is not overwhelming, the committee will explore the feasibility of raising some funds to support its priorities. What those priorities should be remains to be discussed, but among the committee there is considerable sentiment in favor of restoring scholarship and fellowship funding.

The committee concluded by defining several areas in which it needs more information: about the state of membership, the kinds of support provided at CUA, the state of conversations with the USCCB, the state of the plans to revamp the Web site, and the job descriptions of the current officers and staff. We have preliminary data on several of these areas, which we will be discussing at our meeting on Tuesday. It remains our goal to prepare a strategic plan for submission to the members at the annual meeting of 2012.

The meeting was adjourned at 5:25 P.M.

The general session in the evening heard Thomas B. Dozeman deliver the paper "The Book of Joshua in the Formation of the MT and LXX Canons."

### *Sessions on Tuesday, August 3*

Gregory Tatum, O.P., was the principal celebrant and homilist for the at the 7:00 A.M. eucharistic liturgy.



The task forces and continuing seminars met during the earlier part of the morning. Two simultaneous sessions followed: John L. McLaughlin, "The Exact Same Thing Only Different: 'Hebrews' and 'Israelites' in 1 Samuel"; and Jean-François Racine, "What Text of the Greek New Testament Do We Enjoy Reading and Hearing?"

The following CBA members and invited guests were in attendance at the meeting:

Ajer, Peter C.	Cook, Joan, S.C.
Albl, Martin C.	Corley, Thomas J.
Anderson, Janice Capel	Creech, David A.
Anderson, Kelly L.	Cronauer, Patrick T., O.S.B.
Angelis, Paul J.	Dang, Thien, O.S.B.
Attridge, Harold W., Jr.	Danker, Frederick W.
Avila, Mark	Darko, Daniel K.
Ayers, Steve	Davis, Andrew
Bartchy, S. Scott	Day, Linda
Bautch, Richard J.	Dempsey, Carol J., O.P.
Beavis, Mary Ann	Dietlein, Damian L., O.S.B.
Bergant, Dianne, C.S.A.	Downs, David J.
Berquist, Jon	Dozeman, Thomas B.
Betancourt, Juan M., S.E.M.V.	Dubovsky, Peter, S.J.
Birge, Mary Kate, S.S.J.	Duggan, Michael W.
Blenkinsopp, Joseph	Eastman, David L.
Boisclair, Regina A.	Egger-Wenzel, Renate
Bonneau, Normand R., O.M.I.	Elliott, Dietlinde
Bossman, David M., O.F.M.	Elliott, John H.
Brady, Patrick J.	Elliott, Neil
Brien, Mary T., P.B.V.M.	Endres, John C., S.J.
Brink, Laurie A., O.P.	Evans, Paul S.
Brodie, Thomas L., O.P.	Flynn, Shawn W.
Brown, Sherri L.	Frechette, Christopher, S.J.
Brown, Teresa R.	Frein, Brigid Curtain
Burns, Joshua Ezra	Friedrichsen, Timothy A.
Campbell, Joan C., C.S.M.	Frizzell, Lawrence E.
Carvalho, Corrine	Fry, Anne-Marie
Chavez, Emilio G.	Fulco, William J.
Chesnutt, Randall D.	Gadenz, Pablo T.
Chinnappa, Valan, S.J.	Galvin, Garrett M., O.F.M.
Christoffersen, Hans	Gerth, Judy V.
Ciccarino, Christopher M.	Ghezzi, Bert
Clabeaux, John J.	Gillman, Florence
Clark-Soles, Jaime A.	Gillman, John
Clifford, Richard J., S.J.	Girard, Marc
Coblentz Bautch, Kelley	Giszcak, Mark B.

- Glazov, Gregory Y.  
 Goodwin, Mark J.  
 Granados Rojas, Juan M., S.J.  
 Green, Barbara, O.P.  
 Hagan, Harry, O.S.B.  
 Halton, Violet  
 Hamilton, Gordon J.  
 Hamm, Dennis, S.J.  
 Hanneken, Todd R.  
 Harkins, Angela K.  
 Harkins, Franklin  
 Harrington, Daniel J., S.J.  
 Hartin, Patrick J.  
 Hayes, Katherine M.  
 Heard, Christopher  
 Hogan, Karina M.  
 Hoppe, Leslie, O.F.M.  
 Iwanski, Dariusz A.  
 Jackson, John R.  
 Jancovic, Jozef  
 Jensen, Joseph, O.S.B.  
 Jensen, Joseph E.  
 Just, Felix, S.J.  
 Kaltner, John  
 Keller, Noel, R.S.M.  
 Kelly, Henry Ansgar  
 Kinney, James R.  
 Kodell, Jerome W., O.S.B.  
 Kolarcik, Michael F., S.J.  
 Kosanke, Charles G.  
 Kruger, Brent A., C.S.C.  
 Lafferty, Theresa V.  
 Laffey, Alice L.  
 Lampe, Stephen J.  
 Landau, Christine E.  
 Launderville, Dale, O.S.B.  
 Lewis, Scott M., S.J.  
 Litwak, Kenneth D.  
 Lodge, John G.  
 López Barrio, Mario  
 Madden, Patrick J.  
 Malin, Gary J.  
 Maloney, Linda M.  
 Malony, Elliot C., O.S.B.  
 Mardaga, Hellen  
 Martin, Heather  
 Martin, Troy W.  
 Martinez, Ernest R., S.J.  
 Martinez, Roberto, O.F.M.Cap.  
 Mason, Eric F.  
 Matera, Frank J.  
 Matson, Mark A.  
 Mazich, Edward M., O.S.B.  
 McCormick, Larry D.  
 McCormick, Ruth  
 McDougall, Russell K., C.S.C.  
 McGinn, Sheila E.  
 McIlraith, Donal  
 McLaughlin, John L.  
 McNamer, Elizabeth M.  
 Meier, John P.  
 Miles, Pamela H.  
 Miller, Geoffrey D.  
 Montague, George T., S.M.  
 Moriarty, Robert K., S.M.  
 Mosca, Paul G.  
 Muller, Earl, S.J.  
 Murphy, Barbara A.  
 Nagel, Elizabeth M.  
 Nasuti, Harry P.  
 Nazarczuk, Maria  
 Ngan, Lai Ling E.  
 Niskanen, Paul  
 O'Brien, Julia M.  
 O'Connell, Seamus  
 O'Connor, Kathleen M.  
 Okoye, James C., C.S.Sp.  
 O'Leary, Anne M., P.B.V.M.  
 O'Toole, Robert F., S.J.  
 Owens, Edward J., O.S.S.T.  
 Pare, Marc D.  
 Pascuzzi, Maria, C.S.J.  
 Patella, Michael, O.S.B.  
 Penchansky, David  
 Perkins, PHEME  
 Phillips, Thomas E.  
 Pilarski, Ahida E.  
 Pilch, John J.  
 Pizzuto, Vincent A.  
 Polich, James C.

Ponsot, Herve  
 Portalatin, Antonio  
 Portier-Young, Anatheia E.  
 Powell, Mark A.  
 Racine, Jean-François  
 Reid, Barbara E., O.P.  
 Reid, Stephen B.  
 Romero, C. Gilbert  
 Ruff, Jerry  
 Sabin, Marie F.  
 Salvador, Roberta L., M.M.  
 Schemper, Lugene L.  
 Schipper, Jeremy  
 Schmisek, Brian  
 Schneck, Richard J., S.J.  
 Schneiders, Sandra M., I.H.M.  
 Schuller, Eileen M., O.S.U.  
 Seeman, Christopher J.  
 Siker, Jeffrey S.  
 Skemp, Vincent  
 Sloyan, Gerard S.  
 Smiga, George M.  
 Smith, Mark S.  
 Snow, LeAnn  
 Sperry, Mary Elizabeth  
 Stegman, Thomas D., S.J.  
 Stenstrup, Kenneth G.

Stephens, Kevin, O.P.  
 Stroik, Casimir  
 Tassone, Salvatore A., S.J.  
 Tatum, Gregory, O.P.  
 Taylor, Jr., Walter F.  
 Tyler, Ronald L.  
 Udoekpo, Michael U.  
 Van De Water, Richard H.  
 Venard, Olivier T., O.P.  
 Viviano, Pauline A.  
 Walker, Teri  
 Wenig, Laurin J.  
 West, James E.  
 White, Marylyn Ellen  
 Wilkins, Laress L.  
 Williamson, Peter S.  
 Willis, Evelyn  
 Willis, John T.  
 Willis, Timothy M.  
 Wimmer, Joseph F., O.S.A.  
 Witherup, Ronald D., S.S.  
 Yang, Seung Ai  
 Zanchettin, Leo R.

Maria A. Nazarczuk  
 CBA Administrative Assistant  
 Recording Secretary



#### Copyright and Use:

**As an ATLAS user, you may print, download, or send articles for individual use according to fair use as defined by U.S. and international copyright law and as otherwise authorized under your respective ATLAS subscriber agreement.**

**No content may be copied or emailed to multiple sites or publicly posted without the copyright holder(s)' express written permission. Any use, decompiling, reproduction, or distribution of this journal in excess of fair use provisions may be a violation of copyright law.**

This journal is made available to you through the ATLAS collection with permission from the copyright holder(s). The copyright holder for an entire issue of a journal typically is the journal owner, who also may own the copyright in each article. However, for certain articles, the author of the article may maintain the copyright in the article. Please contact the copyright holder(s) to request permission to use an article or specific work for any use not covered by the fair use provisions of the copyright laws or covered by your respective ATLAS subscriber agreement. For information regarding the copyright holder(s), please refer to the copyright information in the journal, if available, or contact ATLA to request contact information for the copyright holder(s).

#### About ATLAS:

The ATLA Serials (ATLAS®) collection contains electronic versions of previously published religion and theology journals reproduced with permission. The ATLAS collection is owned and managed by the American Theological Library Association (ATLA) and received initial funding from Lilly Endowment Inc.

The design and final form of this electronic document is the property of the American Theological Library Association.