

Report of the Sixty-eighth International Meeting of the Catholic Biblical Association of America

The sixty-eighth international meeting of the Catholic Biblical Association of America was held August 6–9, 2005, at Saint John’s University and Abbey, Collegeville, Minnesota. The opening general session was held on Saturday evening, August 6th. Brother Dietrich Reinhart, O.S.B., the president of Saint John’s University, greeted the assembly with kind words of welcome. John C. Endres, S.J., vice-president of the association, then introduced Aelred Cody, O.S.B., president of the association, who delivered the presidential address, “Little Historical Credo or Little Historical Anamnesis?”

Sessions on Sunday, August 7

Six task forces and six continuing seminars met simultaneously each day from 9:00 to 10:45 A.M. The task forces included: “The Historical Jesus and His Earliest Interpreters” (convener: Frederick J. Murphy; core group members in attendance: Brigid Curtin Frein; John P. Meier; Fabian Udoh; Benedict T. Viviano, O.P.); “Feminist Hermeneutics” (co-conveners: Barbara E. Reid, O.P., and Damian Dietlein, O.S.B.; core group members in attendance: Mary Ann Beavis; Don C. Benjamin; Jeremy Corley; Carol J. Dempsey, O.P.; Linda M. Maloney; Sheila McGinn; Mary Timothy McHatten, O.P.; Lai Ling Ngan; Elisabeth M. Tetlow); “Pauline Theology” (co-conveners: Mary Kate Birge, S.S.J., and Gregory Tatum, O.P.; core group members in attendance: Ira J. Jolivet, Jr.; Veronica Koperski, S.F.C.C.; Frank J. Matera; Joseph Mindling, O.F.M.Cap.; Robert F. O’Toole, S.J.; Maria Pascuzzi, C.S.J.; Regina Plunkett-Dowling; Brian Schmisek; Vincent M.

Smiles; Ronald L. Tyler); "Biblical Hermeneutics: Modernity and Beyond" (co-conveners: Richard J. Bautch and Gina Hens-Piazza; core group members in attendance: A. K. M. Adam; Claudia Camp; Toni Craven; Linda M. Day; David Penchansky; Jean François Racine); "The Social Sciences and Biblical Interpretation: Hebrews" (convener: Bruce J. Malina; core group members in attendance: Richard J. Cassidy; Patrick J. Hartin; Jerome H. Neyrey, S.J.; John J. Pilch; Kenneth G. Stenstrup); "The Fourth Gospel and the Old Testament" (convener: Francis Martin; core group members in attendance: Jaime Clark-Soles; Andreas Höck; Charles Kosanke; William S. Kurz, S.J.; Stephen Miletic; Earl Muller, S.J.; Bruce G. Schuchard; Kathleen Weber; Paul P. Zilonka, C.P.).

The continuing seminars and their respective leaders studied: "The Poetry of Psalms 104-106" (Lawrence E. Boadt, C.S.P., and Joseph F. Wimmer, O.S.A.); "The Formation of the Gospels" (Thomas L. Brodie, O.P.); "Biblical Issues in Jewish-Christian Relations: Christians and the Second Temple" (John J. Clabeaux and Philip A. Cunningham); "Q—Rethinking Its Form and Content" (Hugh M. Humphrey); "Scripture in Early Jewish and Christian Literature" (Robert A. Kugler and John C. Endres, S.J.); "Divinity in Ancient Israel" (John L. McLaughlin).

Sunday morning concluded with papers presented in simultaneous sessions by Dale Launderville, O.S.B., "Defilement and Purification in Ezekiel: The Politics of Sacred Space"; and Catherine M. Murphy, "The Alternative Economy Envisioned in the Love Command."

The Right Reverend John Klassen, O.S.B., was principal celebrant, and Aelred Cody, O.S.B., was homilist at the eucharistic liturgy at 12:30 P.M. Members of the association who died during the previous year were commemorated at the liturgy: Robert J. Barone, Myles M. Bourke, Michael Cahill, Isidore H. Gorski, Albert Jamme, W.F., William J. Loyens, S.J., Neil McEleney, C.S.P., Frederick L. Moriarty, S.J., Robin Scroggs, Thomas Weber, Robert Wilde.

Four sessions of research reports during the afternoon included the following papers delivered: Benedict T. Viviano, O.P., "Did Prophecy Ever Cease?"; Mark S. Smith, "Your People Shall Be My People": Ruth 1:16 and Covenantal Language"; Michael Patrick O'Connor, "The Notion of Voice in Psalm 29"; Peter Spitaler, "Symbolic Action in Mark 9 and 10"; Timothy A. Friedrichsen, "A Judge, a Widow, and the Kingdom of God: Re-reading a Parable of Jesus (Luke 18:2-5)"; Karl A. Kuhn, "Natural and Unnatural Relations between Text and Context: A Canonical Critical Reading of Rom 1:26-27"; Stephen M. Finlan, "Atonement and the Violence of God: Is This Palatable?"; James P. McIlhone, "Teaching Biblical Studies Using the Web"; Ira J. Jolivet, Jr., "Ezekiel's Story of Yahweh, Israel, and the Nations in the Argument of Romans"; Richard J. Bautch, "The Renovation of the Covenant"; Stephen D. Ryan, O.P., "The Biblical Versions and the Text of the Psalms" (read by Jeremy Corley); Séamus O'Connell, "Fourfold Repetitions in the Gospel of Mark"; Regina Plunkett-Dowling, "John 11:1-44: The Return of the King?"; Thomas D. Stegman, S.J., "Jesus' Faithfulness and Obedience in 2 Corinthians"; Henry Ansgar Kelly, "Proposing a Satan Seminar"; Robert Hodgson, Jr., "Online Lectio Divina"; C. Gilbert Romero, "The Suffering Servant as Response to God's Elusiveness"; Robert A. Kugler, "The Herakleopolis Papyri: Signposts Toward a Fresh Appreciation of the Jews in Egypt"; Gregory Y. Glazov, "Prov 20:17, Base-Substance Imagery and the Bases of Retri-

bution in the Book of Proverbs”; Martin C. Albi, “The Disturbance of the Powers in Matthew 2: Earthly and Heavenly Correspondence”; Alexander J. Burke, Jr., “The Major Transition in John’s Gospel: Chapters 11 and 12”; Andreas Höck, “A Comparative Study of the Ethical Catalogues in Paul’s Pastoral Letters”; Charles H. Miller, S.M., “A Critique of the PBC’s *The Jewish People* . . .”; William S. Kurz, S.J., “The Future of Catholic Biblical Scholarship: Further Developments”; John Van Seters, “The Redactor in Homer and the Bible: A Comparative Study”; Thomas M. Bolin, “Kings, Preachers, Philosophers, and Teachers: Qohelet in Jewish and Christian Tradition”; Richard J. Cassidy, “The Figure of Peter in Matthew’s Gospel”; Warren Carter, “John’s Gospel: Negotiating the Roman Imperial World”; Dorothy Irvin, “Ministries in the New Testament: How Artists of the Early Church Pictured Them”; Peter S. Williamson, “Biblical Scholarship with a Pastoral Purpose”

Sunday evening’s general session featured a paper by Richard Dillon, “The Benedictus in Micro-and Macrocontext.”

Sessions on Monday, August 8

The task forces and continuing seminars resumed their work on Monday morning. Two simultaneous sessions then featured presentations by Ziony Zevit, “Archaeological Bibliology and the Davidic-Solomonic Empire”; and A. K. M. Adam, “‘Do This’: Translating, Representing, and Signifying New Testament Theology.”

Irene Nowell, O.S.B., presided at “Liturgy of the Hours: Noon Prayer.”

The general session in the afternoon participated in a panel discussion on “The Saint John’s Bible: Exegesis, Scholarship, and Art.” The moderator was Corrine Carvalho, and the panelists were Michael Patella, O.S.B., Irene Nowell, O.S.B., and Craig E. Morrison, O.Carm.

CBA president Aelred Cody called the annual business meeting to order at 4:05 P.M. Richard J. Sklba gave the report of the chair of the Board of Trustees on the healthy financial situation of the association. Lawrence E. Boadt, C.S.P., treasurer of the association, then presented the treasurer’s report, the substance of which had been previously distributed to the members present.

Joseph Jensen, O.S.B., gave the report of the executive secretary. The Executive Board authorized funding for continuing the CBA Scholarships, twelve Memorial Stipends, two CBA Fellowships, three Archaeological Research Stipends, Visiting Professorships to the Pontifical Biblical Institute and the Ecole Biblique, and CBA Travel Grants. In addition, the board approved the following grants: \$18,000 for the dig at Tell Mozan/Urkesh; \$22,000 for the archaeological project at Tell Qarqur; \$2,500 for the Japanese translation project of the Studium Biblicum Franciscanum; \$10,000 to the Ecole Biblique in Jerusalem toward the renovation of the library; \$5,000 to the Dead Sea Scrolls Foundation. The board also voted to continue to provide subscriptions to the *Religious Studies Review* for members of the association. For the past many years the board has voted a tithe of membership dues for famine relief, which this year would have come to \$5,274; however, in view of the current severe situation, the board voted to increase that amount almost fivefold to \$25,544. The funds go to the Catholic Relief Services for distribution. The Board elected Richard J. Clifford, S.J., to the Board of Trustees and nominated

Aelred Cody, O.S.B., for the Committee on Nominations; it also named Deirdre Dempsey to the Scholarship Committee and Frank Matera to the Committee on Travel Grants. Jensen announced that the meeting in 2006 (August 5–8) will be at Loyola University, Chicago; in 2007 (August 4–7) at Santa Clara University, Santa Clara, California; in 2008 (August 2–5) at Fordham University, Bronx, New York. The board took cognizance of reports that the National Council on Bible Curriculum in Public Schools promotes a sectarian and fundamentalistic program that it claims to be in wide use; the board appointed Bishop Richard J. Sklba to form a committee to learn more about it and suggest a position we might take. The Bible Literacy Project in schools, founded by the Templeton Foundation, is, of course, to be encouraged, and useful textbooks that have been reviewed by Bishop Sklba and Bishop Emil A. Wcela are due to appear soon. Members will be emailed a link to a website that provides further information. (For a primary locus see also <http://bibleliteracy.org>.) In response to a question, Jensen repeated information given last year: the NAB Old Testament revision was completed in May 2002; it is still undergoing a process of review by censors, which has to be completed before it can be presented to the bishops for approval.

Linda Day gave the report of the editor of the *CBQ*. Appreciation was expressed to the outgoing editor, Richard Dillon, for his fine work and dedicated service to the *CBQ*. The decision to engage The HK Scriptorium, Inc., for all pre-press work has been quite successful and the *CBQ* is being very well served. Receipt and acceptance of publishable manuscript submissions has, for the most part, been steady. During the past year, sixty-seven articles were received, of which twenty-one were accepted, twenty-eight were rejected, and eighteen remain in process. In 2005 the journal will have published 208 book reviews. Members are encouraged to submit recommendations for able book reviewers, especially persons having facility in Italian, Spanish, or German.

In the absence of Christopher T. Begg, Joseph Jensen, O.S.B., gave the report of the editor of *OTA*. Both the February and July 2005 issues have appeared. They contain a total of 818 journal abstracts plus 74 book abstracts. The October issue has gone to the typesetter. Four journals with which *OTA* had an exchange ceased publication in the last year.

Mark S. Smith gave the report of the editor of *CBQMS*. Volumes 38 and 39 have appeared, and volume 40 is in preparation; he had words of praise for their scholarship, attractiveness, and economy. Smith urged the members to submit manuscripts for consideration.

The list of candidates for membership in the association was not read, since it had been available to the members throughout the meeting. In the name of the committee on credentials, Alexander A. Di Lella, O.F.M., recommended the following candidates:

For Active Membership:

David T. Adamo; Thomas S. Anderson, S.J.; David A. Bosworth; David G. Cleaver-Bartholomew; John G. Cook; A. Andrew Das; Carlos H. De Jesus Nascimento; Maureen E. Duffy; James D. Ernest; LeAnn S. Flesher; Christopher G. Frechette, S.J.; Tawny L. Holm; Cornelia B. Horn; Stephen J. Hultgren; Joseph E. Jensen; Loren L. Johns; Thomas F. Johnson; Yonky Karman; Margaret Christi Karwowski, O.S.F.; Daniel A. Keating; Thomas J. Lane; Yoon K. Lee; William L. Lyons; F. Rachel Magdalene; Eric F. Mason; William B. McCarthy; Robert T. McLay; Mary E. Milligan, R.S.H.M.; Andrew L. Minto;

Jacob C. Naluparayil, M.C.B.S.; Thanh V. Nguyen, S.V.D.; Etienne M. Nodet, O.P.; Kevin J. O'Brien; Antonio Portalatin; Christophe Rico; Timothy E. Saleska; Daniel J. Scholz; Ian W. Scott; William J. Shaules; Marcel Sigrist, O.P.; Kevin P. Sullivan; Halyna L. Teslyuk; Holly J. Toensing; Ghislain Tshikendwa M., S.J.; Patricia L. Walters; Joel R. Willitts; Miroslaw S. Wrobel.

For Associate Membership:

Georges B. Aboutanos; John H. Bauch; Stephen D. Black; Jaecheon Cho; David A. Creech; David J. Downs; Paul S. Evans; Kyle T. Fever; Christopher B. Hays; Paula M. Helsby; Brent A. Kruger, C.S.C.; Marc L. Lanoue; Doo Hee Lee; Alan C. Lenzi; Joseph W. Lonergan; Aaron Martin; Roberto Martinez, O.F.M.Cap.; John P. Martone; Candida R. Moss; Tara A. Norman; Mark A. Nussberger; Ahida E. Pilarski; Susan M. Podkrash; Margaret N. Ralph; David A. Reed; Alexander G. K. Salakpi; Arthur E. Sherman; Robert Q. Spensley; Carl N. Toney; Michael U. Udoekpo; Chue Y. Varg; Lisa M. Wells; Eric John Wyckoff, S.D.B.

The candidates were accepted by unanimous voice vote.

Frank J. Matera reported for the Committee on Nominations. The following slate of candidates was proposed: *President*: John C. Endres, S.J.; *Vice President*: Irene Nowell, O.S.B.; *Executive Secretary*: Joseph Jensen, O.S.B.; *Treasurer*: Lawrence E. Boadt, C.S.P.; *Consultors, 2005–2007*: Harold W. Attridge and Thomas P. McCreesh, O.P.; *Associate Editors of CBQ, 2006–2009*: for a first term: Gary A. Anderson, Kristin De Troyer, Mary Rose D'Angelo, Pheme Perkins; for a second term: A. K. M. Adam, Adela Yarbrow Collins, Carole R. Fontaine, William L. Holladay; *Committee on Nominations, 2005–2009*: Aelred Cody, O.S.B. The membership elected the slate by voice vote.

Joseph Jensen proposed a resolution thanking Saint John's University and Abbey for its invitation to hold the convention on its campus this year and for the extraordinary hospitality extended to the members. The membership approved the resolution with enthusiastic applause.

The meeting was adjourned at 4:50 P.M.

Amy-Jill Levine presented "Nostra Aetate, Divino Afflante Spiritu, and Kinky Friedman" at the evening session.

Sessions on Tuesday, August 10

The task forces and continuing seminars met in the first part of the morning. Two simultaneous sessions followed: Claudia V. Camp, "Becoming Canon: Women, Texts, and Scribes in Proverbs and Ben Sira"; and Jerome H. Neyrey, S.J., "Role and Status in the Fourth Gospel: Reading with Rigor."

Dale Lauderville, O.S.B., was celebrant and homilist for the eucharistic liturgy at midday.

The following CBA members and invited guests were in attendance at the convention:

Aageson, James W.

Adam, A. K. M.

Albl, Martin C.

Anderson, Thomas S., S.J.

Ayers, Steven R.

Bailey, Wilma A.

Batto, Bernard F.

Batto, Teresa A.

Bauch, John H.
 Bautch, Kelley N.
 Bautch, Richard J.
 Beavis, Mary Ann
 Beck, Astrid B.
 Bellinger, William H.
 Benjamin, Don C.
 Birge, Mary Kate, S.S.J.
 Boadt, Lawrence E., C.S.P.
 Bobertz, Charles A.
 Boisclair, Gina A.
 Bolin, Thomas M.
 Bonilla, Max
 Bonneau, Normand R., O.M.I.
 Bowe, Barbara E., R.S.C.J.
 Brien, Mary T. P., B.V.M.
 Brodie, Thomas L., O.P.
 Brown, Teresa R.
 Brown, Cathy
 Bucher, Otto, O.F.M. Cap.
 Bunta, Silviu N.
 Burfeind, Carsten
 Burke, Alexander J., Jr.
 Byrnes, Michael J.
 Calef, Susan A.
 Camp, Claudia V.
 Campbell, Joan C., C.S.M.
 Carmody, Timothy R.
 Carrigan, Henry L.
 Carruth, Shawn, O.S.B.
 Carter, Warren
 Carvalho, Corrine
 Cassidy, Richard J.
 Castles, Patrick J.
 Christensen, Duane L.
 Christensen, Martha
 Clabeaux, John J.
 Cody, Aelred, O.S.B.
 Conver, Chris
 Cook, Joan E., S.C.
 Corley, Jeremy T. J.
 Cotter, Wendy J., C.S.J.
 Craven, Toni
 Cronauer, Patrick T., O.S.B.
 Cunningham, Philip A.
 D'Angelo, Thomas P.
 Davis, Stephan K.
 Day, Linda M.
 Decker-Lucke, Shirley A.
 Dempsey, Carol J., O.P.
 Dempsey, Deirdre A.
 Dietlein, Damian L., O.S.B.
 Di Lella, Alexander A., O.F.M.
 Dillon, Richard J.
 Dornemann, Rudolph H.
 Doutre, John J., O.C.S.O.
 Dowd, Sharyn E.
 Dugan, Therese M., S.N.D.
 Duggan, Michael W.
 Dumm, Demetrius R., O.S.B.
 Dungan, David L.
 Eblen, James E.
 Eisenbraun, James E.
 Elliott, Susan M.
 Elliott, Neil
 Endres, John C., S.J.
 Ernest, James
 Finlan, Stephen M.
 Fitzpatrick, Paul E., S.M.
 Flanagan, James W.
 Flesher, LeAnn S.
 Franke, Chris
 Frechette, Christopher G., S.J.
 Freedman, David N.
 Frein, Brigid Curtin
 Friedrichsen, Timothy A.
 Frizzell, Lawrence E.
 Fry, Anne-Marie
 Gareau, Edward T.
 Gerth, Robert M.
 Gilchrist, John J.
 Glazov, Gregory Y.
 Green, Barbara, O.P.
 Griffin, Patrick J., C.M.
 Halbur, Virginia M.
 Halton, Violet E.
 Hamm, Dennis, S.J.
 Harkins, Franklin
 Harkins, Angela K.

- Harris, Scott L.
 Harris, J. Gordon
 Harris, Joyce
 Harris, Karen
 Hartin, Patrick J.
 Hayes, Katherine M.
 Heard, Christopher
 Hens-Piazza, Gina J.
 Hock, Andreas, S.S.D.
 Hodgson, Robert, Jr.
 Hogan/Albach, Susan
 Holmes, Jeremy R.
 Hoppe, Leslie J., O.F.M.
 Hubert, Angeline J.
 Hull, Michael F.
 Hull, Robert F., Jr.
 Hultgren, Stephen J.
 Hummer, Lawrence L.
 Humphrey, Hugh M.
 Irvin, Dorothy
 Jensen, Joseph, O.S.B.
 Jensen, Joseph E.
 Jolivet, Ira J.
 Jones, Janice, C.H.S.
 Jordan, Richard A.
 Just, Felix, S.J.
 Kapuscinski, B. Phyllis, N.D.S.
 Karris, Robert J., O.F.M.
 Kealy, Sean P., C.S.Sp.
 Keegan, Terence J., O.P.
 Keller, Marie Noël, R.S.M.
 Kelly, Henry Ansgar
 Kiel, Micah D.
 Kiley, Mark
 Kinney, James R.
 Koehler, Joan T., S.S.S.F.
 Kolasny, Judette M.
 Koperski, Veronica, S.F.C.C.
 Kosanke, Charles G.
 Krentz, Edgar M.
 Kugler, Robert A.
 Kuhn, Karl A.
 Kurz, William S., S.J.
 Kutsko, John F.
 Lafferty, Theresa V., B.T.M.I.
 Latkovich, Sallie J., C.S.J.
 Lauderville, Dale, O.S.B.
 Legarreta, Felipe De J.
 Levine, Amy-Jill
 Lewis, Scott M., S.J.
 Lux, Richard C.
 Madden, Patrick J.
 Magennis, Feidhlimidh T.
 Malin, Gary J.
 Malina, Bruce J.
 Maloney, Linda M.
 Maluf, Leonard
 Martin, George
 Martin, Francis
 Mason, Eric F.
 Matera, Frank J.
 Matson, Mark A.
 Mazich, Edward M., O.S.B.
 McCarthy, David P.
 McCreesh, Thomas P., O.P.
 McGinn, Sheila E.
 McHatten, Mary Timothy, O.P.
 McIlhone, James P.
 McLaughlin, John L.
 McNamer, Elizabeth M.
 McNutt, Paula M.
 Meier, John P.
 Meyer, Lester V.
 Miletic, Stephen F.
 Millar, William R.
 Miller, William, T., S.J.
 Miller, Charles H., S.M.
 Milligan, Mary E., R.S.H.M.
 Mindling, Joseph A., O.F.M. Cap.
 Mirecki, Cathy A.
 Mock, Carol C.
 Montague, George T., S.M.
 Moriarty, Robert K., S.M.
 Morrison, Craig E., O. Carm.
 Morrow, William S.
 Mowery, Robert L.
 Muller, Earl C., S.J.

Murphy, Catherine M.
 Murphy, Frederick J.
 Myers, Allen C.
 Myers, Susan E.
 Nagel, Elizabeth M.
 Nasuti, Harry P.
 Nazarczuk, Maria A.
 Nelson, Richard D.
 Neyrey, Jerome H., S.J.
 Ngan, Lai-Ling E.
 Norman, Tara A.
 Nowell, Irene, O.S.B.
 Nussberger, Mark A.
 O'Connell, Seamus
 O'Connor, Michael Patrick
 Orlov, Andrei A.
 Ortiz, Leslie M.
 Osiek, Carolyn A., R.S.C.J.
 O'Toole, Robert F., S.J.
 Pace, Sharon
 Pascuzzi, Maria, C.S.J.
 Patella, Michael, O.S.B.
 Peifer, Claude J., O.S.B.
 Penchansky, David
 Perrotta, Kevin F.
 Pfeiffer, James E.
 Pilarski, Ahida E.
 Pilch, John J.
 Plunkett-Dowling, Regina
 Polan, Gregory J., O.S.B.
 Portalatin, Antonio
 Portier-Young, Anatheia E.
 Powell, Mark A.
 Raabe, Paul R.
 Racine, Jean-François
 Reid, Barbara E., O.P.
 Reid, Stephen B.
 Riopelle, Patrick J.
 Rogers, Craig M.
 Romero, C. Gilbert
 Russell, Patrick J.
 Sabin, Marie N.
 Sailors, Timothy B.
 Salvador, Roberta L., M.M.
 Schmisek, Brian
 Schmitt, Bobbie O'Hara
 Schmitt, John J.
 Schuchard, Bruce G.
 Schultz, Hugh
 Scott, Sara A.
 Shellberg, Pamela A.
 Sheridan, J. Mark, O.S.B.
 Singer-Towns, Betty A.
 Singer-Towns, Brian M.
 Skemp, Vincent
 Sklba, Richard J.
 Sloyan, Gerard S.
 Smiga, George M.
 Smiles, Vincent M.
 Smith, Mark S.
 Smith, David W.
 Sperry, Mary E.
 Spitaler, Peter
 Stegman, Thomas D., S.J.
 Stenstrup, Kenneth G.
 Sullivan, Kevin P.
 Sweetland, Dennis M.
 Swetnam, James H., S.J.
 Sykora, Jaroslav E.
 Szukalski, John A., S.V.D.
 Taggart, Linda S.
 Talbert, Betty
 Talbert, Charles H.
 Tassone, Salvatore A., S.J.
 Tatum, Gregory T., O.P.
 Tetlow, Elisabeth M.
 Thomas, Samuel I.
 Thurston, Bonnie B.
 Tickle, Gretchen
 Trapp, Thomas H.
 Trokan, John T.
 Tyler, Ronald L.
 Udoh, Fabian E.
 Van Seters, John
 Viviano, Pauline A.
 Viviano, Benedict S., O.P.
 Walters, Patricia L.
 Wcela, Emil A.

Weber, Kathleen
Wensing, Michael G.
White, Ellen G.
Wiar, Kimberly
Wiley, Tatha
Williamson, Peter S.

Willis, Timothy M.
Wimmer, Joseph F., O.S.A.
Wimmer, Donald H.
Zanchettin, Leo R.
Zevit, Ziony
Zilonka, Paul P., C.P.

Maria A. Nazarczuk
CBA Administrative Assistant
Recording Secretary



Copyright and Use:

As an ATLAS user, you may print, download, or send articles for individual use according to fair use as defined by U.S. and international copyright law and as otherwise authorized under your respective ATLAS subscriber agreement.

No content may be copied or emailed to multiple sites or publicly posted without the copyright holder(s)' express written permission. Any use, decompiling, reproduction, or distribution of this journal in excess of fair use provisions may be a violation of copyright law.

This journal is made available to you through the ATLAS collection with permission from the copyright holder(s). The copyright holder for an entire issue of a journal typically is the journal owner, who also may own the copyright in each article. However, for certain articles, the author of the article may maintain the copyright in the article. Please contact the copyright holder(s) to request permission to use an article or specific work for any use not covered by the fair use provisions of the copyright laws or covered by your respective ATLAS subscriber agreement. For information regarding the copyright holder(s), please refer to the copyright information in the journal, if available, or contact ATLA to request contact information for the copyright holder(s).

About ATLAS:

The ATLA Serials (ATLAS®) collection contains electronic versions of previously published religion and theology journals reproduced with permission. The ATLAS collection is owned and managed by the American Theological Library Association (ATLA) and received initial funding from Lilly Endowment Inc.

The design and final form of this electronic document is the property of the American Theological Library Association.