Report of the Sixty-second International Meeting of the Catholic Biblical Association of America

The Sixty-second International Meeting of the Catholic Biblical Association of America was held August 7-10, 1999, at the University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, Indiana. The opening general session was held on Saturday evening, August 7. Charles H. Talbert, vice-president of the association, then formally opened the meeting and introduced Michael L. Barré, S.S. Barré prefaced his paper with a dedication: "As all of you are aware, last year on August 8, the opening day of the annual meeting of the Catholic Biblical Association in Scranton, Ray Brown passed away. The sad news of his untimely death, which reached us only on the following day, evoked in the members present a profound sense of shock, sadness, and loss-loss not only to us who knew him personally and to the association but to biblical scholarship on an international scale. The program committee has invited me, as a former student of Ray's and a member of the religious society to which he belonged, to present this opening address of the sixty-second international meeting as a tribute to him. It is for me, then, a great honor and privilege to dedicate this last presidential address of the 1900s to the memory of one of the greatest biblical lights the twentieth century has seen, my teacher, my mentor, and my colleague, Fr. Raymond Edward Brown. Requiescat in pace." Barré then delivered the presidential address, "Textual and Literary-critical Observations on the Last Servant Song (Isa 52:13-53:12)."

Sessions on Sunday, August 8

Seven task forces and seven continuing seminars met simultaneously each day from 9:00 to 10:45 A.M.

The task forces were: "Narrative and History in the Hebrew Bible" (convener: Pauline A. Viviano; core group members in attendance: Ehud Ben Zvi, Richard D. Nelson, Barbara E. Organ, Stephen B. Reid, Jerome T. Walsh, Timothy M. Willis); "The Historical Jesus and His Earliest Interpreters" (convener: Gregory E. Sterling;

core group members in attendance: Harold W. Attridge, Kathleen E. Corley, John P. Meier, Seamus O'Connell, Terrence Prendergast, S.J., Charles H. Talbert, Benedict T. Viviano, O.P., Seung Ai Yang); "The Social Sciences and Biblical Interpretation: Paul's Letter to Philemon" (convener: Bruce J. Malina; core group members in attendance: S. Scott Bartchy, David M. Bossman, O.F.M., Richard J. Cassidy, Dennis C. Duling, John H. Elliott, K. C. Hanson, Jerome H. Neyrey, S.J., John J. Pilch, F. Scott Spencer, Walter F. Taylor, Jr.); "Feminist Hermeneutics" (coconveners: Carol J. Dempsey, O.P., and Mary Margaret Pazdan, O.P.; core group members in attendance: Barbara Bowe, R.S.C.J., Joan E. Cook, S.C., Mary Rose D'Angelo, Mark C. Kiley, Alice L. Laffey, Linda M. Maloney, Sheila McGinn, Sandra M. Schneiders, I.H.M., Judith Schubert, R.S.M.); "Exhortation and Theology in 1 Thessalonians and Galatians" (convener: Normand Bonneau, O.M.I.; core group members in attendance: Scott Brodeur, S.J., Veronica Koperski, S.F.C.C., Charles G. Kosanke, Carol C. Mock, Gregory Tatum, O.P., Ronald L. Tyler); "Biblical Hermeneutics: Modernity and Beyond" (coconveners: Gina Hens-Piazza and David Penchansky; core group members in attendance: Kathleen O'Connor, A. K. M. Adam, James W. Flanagan, Jean-Pierre Ruiz); "The Gospel of Mark at the End of the Century" (coconveners: Timothy Carmody and Hugh Humphrey; core group members in attendance: Paul Danove, John R. Donahue, S.J., Edward T. Gareau, Marie Noel Keller, R.S.M., Elliott C. Maloney, O.S.B., Patricia M. McDonald, S.H.C.J., Michael Patella, O.S.B.).

The continuing seminars and their respective leaders studied "Hebrew Poetry and Structure of Psalms 73-78" (Lawrence E. Boadt, C.S.P., and Joseph F. Wimmer, O.S.A.); "The History of Exegesis: Its Role in Exegesis Today" (Michael J. Cahill); "Audience-oriented Exegesis of the New Testament" (Warren Carter and John P. Heil); "Canon History: The Canonical Process in Ancient Israel and Early Christianity" (Duane L. Christensen); "Biblical Issues in Jewish-Christian Relations: Table Fellowship, the Lord's Supper, and Covenant in Israel and the Early Church" (John J. Clabeaux and Philip A. Cunningham); "Divinity in Ancient Israel and Its World" (Corrine Patton and Mark S. Smith); "Promoting Adult Biblical Study Programs" (Mary R. Thompson).

The morning concluded with papers presented in simultaneous sessions by Michael Patrick O'Connor, "Dictionaries of Biblical Hebrew: Principles and Practices," and Mary Rose D'Angelo, "Testimony, Prophecy, and Women at the Wellsprings in the Gospel of John."

Michael L. Barré, president of the association, was principal celebrant and homilist at the eucharistic liturgy at midday. Members of the association who died during the previous year were commemorated at the liturgy: Elizabeth Bellefontaine, S.C., Raymond E. Brown, S.S., John J. Castelot, Warren F. Dicharry, C.M., Julien Harvey, S.J., William G. Most, Silas Musholt, O.F.M., Leandre Poirier, O.F.M. May they rest in peace.

Four sessions of research reports during the afternoon heard the following papers delivered: Dale Launderville, O.S.B, "Royal Myth in Ezekiel 28 and Psalm 89"; Richard J. Clifford, S.J., "The Book of Proverbs as a Source for the Wisdom of Solomon"; Reimund Bieringer, "Justice Terminology and the Gospel of John"; José

Enrique Aguilar, "Justification and the Spirit according to Paul"; Roland E. Murphy, O.Carm., "The Testament(s): Continuities and Discontinuities"; Mark S. Smith, "Grammatically Speaking: The Participle as a Main Verb of Clauses (Predicative Participle) in Direct Discourse and Narrative in Pre-Mishnaic Hebrew"; William R. Farmer and Sean E. McEvenue, "Reflections on Editing a Bible Commentary"; Ehud Ben Zvi, "Infinite but Limited Diversity: The Case of Many Readings of the Book of Jonah"; Susan F. Mathews, "Pope John Paul II's Use of Job"; F. Scott Spencer, "All Her Children': Jesus, the 'Loose' Woman and the Household of Wisdom in Luke 7-8"; Margaret M. Daly-Denton, "David in the Fourth Gospel: The Johannine Reception of the Psalms"; James W. Aageson, "Philippians and the Pastoral Epistles: The Linchpin in a Debate"; Daniel J. Harrington, S.J., "Suffering as an Approach to the Old Testament Apocrypha"; Felix Just, S.J., "Some Subtle Changes in the Readings of the Revised 'Lectionary for Mass'"; John T. Willis, "Trajectories of the Hebrew Prophetic Proclamation of the Day of Yahweh"; Jeremy Corley, "Introducing Wisdom: Sir 1:1-10 in Its Context"; Leonard Maluf, "Luke's Use of oikia and oikoc: A New Proposal"; Mark C. Kiley, "Johannine Requests among Friends"; Seung Ai Yang, "The Historical Jesus and Eschatology: An Asian Interpretation of the First Beatitude"; Richard A. Edwards, "What is Narrative Criticism?"; Robert A. Kugler, "Reading 40225 at Qumran: Assurance for the Weary Apocalyptic Imagination"; John J. Schmitt, "Israel as Son of God in Torah"; Teresa Brown, "A Riddle in Sir 46:11-12: Which Judge Does Ben Sira Praise?"; John Paul Heil, "The Significance of Moses and Elijah in the Transfiguration Narratives"; Jean-Pierre Ruiz, "Retelling the Resurrection Story according to John 20 on Video and the World Wide Web"; Elliott C. Maloney, O.S.B., "Latin American Help in Reading Mark's Eschatological Discourse"; Frederick W. Danker, "The New English Edition (1999) of Walter Bauer's Lexicon"; John Kaltner, "The Bible and the Qur'an as Cooperating Revelations: The Case of Mary."

The evening general session featured a paper by Adela Y. Collins, "What Did Jesus Intend by His Actions in the Temple?"

Sessions on Monday, August 9

The task forces and continuing seminars resumed their work in the morning. Two simultaneous sessions then heard presentations by Gina Hens-Piazza, "Border Crossing-New Historicism and Biblical Interpretation," and John J. Pilch, "Jesus the Holy Man and His Ecstatic Experience."

Carol J. Dempsey, O.P., presided at our midday prayer, and Mark Allan Powell was homilist.

The general session in the afternoon listened to a panel discussion on "The Legacy of Apocalypticism." The moderator was Brigid Curtin Frein, and the panelists were David Aune, John J. Collins, and Barbara Rossing.

Michael L. Barré, S.S., president of the CBA, called the annual business meeting to order at 4:10 P.M. Emil A. Wcela gave the report of the chair of the board of trustees on the healthy financial situation of the association. In accord with a policy announced in the past, the board has continued to place a percentage of our investments in special projects that promote economic justice and positive social change. To date, approximately 5 percent of the association's investments have been so placed; the target is 10 percent. Lawrence E. Boadt, C.S.P., treasurer of the association, then

presented the treasurer's report, the substance of which had been previously distributed to the members present. Joseph Jensen, O.S.B., gave the report of the executive secretary. He thanked those who had contributed to the success of this year's meeting, in particular the committees on local arrangements, program, and liturgy. He reminded the membership, in the name of the liturgy committee, that the committee relies on volunteers to fill the various liturgical roles.

Jensen's report included the decisions of the executive board. The board approved or reaffirmed the following grants: (a) \$30,000 for ten memorial stipends; (b) \$20,000 for two young scholars' fellowships; (c) \$10,000 plus travel expenses for the visiting professorship at the Pontifical Biblical Institute; there was no applicant for the visiting professorship at the Ecole Biblique; (d) \$6,000 for three archaeological research stipends; (e) \$15,000 for the archaeological project at Tell Qarqur; (f) \$10,000 for the archaeological project at Tell Mozan; (g) \$2,000 for the Japanese translation project of the Studium Biblicum Franciscanum; (h) a tithe of membership dues for famine relief, amounting this year to \$4,040; (i) \$10,000 to the Ecole Biblique in Jerusalem toward the renovation of their library; this is the fifth year of a grant originally requested for five years; (i) \$5,000 to the Dead Sea Scrolls Foundation; (k) \$3,000 in travel grants for third-world members of the CBA to attend the international meeting of the CBA; (1) \$5,000 to the Pontifical Biblical Institute in Jerusalem toward the renovation of their museum. The board also voted to continue to supply the *Religious* Studies Review to members of the association because of the advantageous price the association can get through the blanket subscription. Jensen announced that the executive board has developed a program of CBA scholarships to be awarded to three Catholic institutions, which will in turn award the scholarships to individuals. The institution must offer a doctorate in biblical studies, with language and course requirements similar to those of the S.S.L. at the Pontifical Biblical Institute (since the S.S.L. or equivalent is the requirement for active membership in the CBA). The institutions selected are Graduate Theological Union in Berkeley, The Catholic University of America, and the University of Notre Dame. The scholarships will be named for deceased members of the association, GTU's for Raymond E. Brown, CUA's for Patrick W. Skehan and Louis F. Hartman, and Notre Dame's for Bruce Vawter. The scholarships are renewable for up to five years. The program is openended, and additional grants may be made in future years. The board elected Terrence Prendergast, S.J., to the board of trustees and proposed Paul J. Achtemeier for the committee on nominations.

Jensen reminded the members that the meeting in the year 2000 will be at Loyola Marymount University in Los Angeles, California; the dates will be August 5–8. The meeting of the year 2001 will be at Seton Hall University, South Orange, New Jersey; the dates will be August 4–7. He thanked the members for continuing to solicit invitations for the meetings and urged them to arrange for those invitations to reach the executive office of the CBA at least two months in advance of the meeting in order to allow adequate time for working out details of the chosen venue.

The NAB revision is making good progress. The revisions of almost all OT books have been received, and almost everything that has been received has gone through the various stages of editorial oversight. It is possible that the entire editorial process can be completed by the end of 2001, and a target date for publication in 2003 is not unrealistic. The editorial board hopes to have the material ready for use in the revision of the new lectionary, which appeared in 1997 and is due for review by the bishops in 2002. Jensen informed the members that the text of the NAB is available online, on the NCCB website; the URL is http://www.nccbuscc.org/nab.

Aelred Cody, O.S.B., gave the report of the editor of the CBQ. By the end of the current volume, the CBQ will have published twenty-five articles. Sixty-five articles were received in twelve months. Of these, eight have been accepted, thirty-four rejected, twenty are in process, and three have been withdrawn. In addition, six of this volume's articles were received in the previous year. This means that the backlog of articles has been reduced, and the time between acceptance of an article and its appearance has been shortened. By the end of the current volume, the CBQ will have published 253 reviews covering 257 books. Cody announced that four of the associate editors have agreed to accept a second term: Paul J. Achtemeier, Sean McEvenue, Francis J. Moloney, and Mark A. Powell. He thanked the outgoing associate editors, as well as the book review editors, for their valuable contributions to the journal. Cody also reminded the membership that new instructions for contributors were published in the October issue of the journal in 1998. There are only a few changes in detail from earlier instructions, but there are some important augmentations.

In the absence of Christopher T. Begg, Joseph Jensen, O.S.B., gave the report of the editor of OTA. Both the February and the June issues of 1999 have appeared, and the October issue is at the typesetter's. In the first two issues 1,070 article abstracts and 222 book abstracts were published. Thirteen new journals were added, and the siglum list has been updated to eliminate several journals that have ceased publication. The American Theological Library Association (ATLA) has announced that all of OTA from its inception is now available on CD-ROM; this CD-ROM will be updated yearly. There is a link to the ATLA on the CBA's homepage.

Michael L. Barré, S.S., gave the report of the editor of the CBQMS. Since the last meeting, one manuscript is at the typesetter's, one more is being revised and may appear before the end of 1999, and others are in various stages of preparation and consideration. Barré announced that his term as editor of the series was ending, and that a new candidate for editor would be proposed to the members of the CBA by the committee on nominations.

The list of candidates for membership in the association was not read, since it had been available to the members throughout the meeting. In the name of the committee on credentials, Alexander A. Di Lella, O.F.M., recommended the following candidates:

For Active Membership: Ellen B. Aitken, Andrew H. Bartelt, Donald K. Berry, Dean P. Béchard, S.J., Adele Berlin, Per Bilde, Suzanne Boorer, John Barclay Burns, Maria Anicia Bation Co, R.V.M., Kristin M. de Troyer, Carmelo O. Diola, Alain Gignac, Judith M. Hadley, Matt A. Jackson-McCabe, James A. Kelhoffer, Bianca H. M. Lataire, David A. Leiter, Abraham Mariaselvam, Russell K. McDougall, C.S.C., Sarianna Metso, Robert D. Miller, S.F.O., Joseph B. Modica, Marion C. Moeser, O.S.F., Victor H. Munguia, Carey C. Newman, Chukwudi Josaphat Obiajunwa, Hugh R. Page, Jr., Brian K. Peterson, Dwight N. Peterson, Paul R. Raabe, Kathryn

L. Roberts, Humberto Sancho, Vincent Skemp, Brent A. Strawn, Holger Szesnat, Nichoas Hugh Taylor, Janusz Trela, Donatus Udoette, Andries G. Van Aarde, Niceta Molina Vargas, O.S.A., J. Ross Wagner, Elaine M. Wainwright, R.S.M.

For Associate Membership: David P. Aiken, Michael W. Anderson, Leslie A. Baynes, David Bosworth, Akiva Cohen, Carolyn A. Conti, Ronald R. Cox, Harry M. Culkin, William J. Doorly, Robert G. Falberg, Tara L. Gale, Greg Schmidt Goering, Matthew J. Goff, James T. Hibbard, Bruce G. Janiga, Timothy J. Johnson, Jason T. Lamoreaux, T. Edmund Little, Donna Petter, Brant J. Pitre, Adam Plescia, Anathea E. Portier-Young, James N. Rhodes, C. Mack Roark, Clare K. Rothschild, Stephen D. Ryan, Peter Sibilio, Nexaida Soto, M.SS.S., Matthew J. Streett, Casimir Stroik, Laurin J. Wenig, Mark F. Whitters, William M. Wright IV.

The candidates were accepted by unanimous voice vote.

John R. Donahue, S.J., reported for the committee on nominations. The following slate of candidates was proposed: *President:* Charles H. Talbert; *Vice President:* Dianne Bergant, C.S.A.; *Executive Secretary:* Joseph Jensen, O.S.B.; *Treasurer:* Lawrence E. Boadt, C.S.P.; *Consultors, 1999-2001:* Dennis C. Duling and Corrine Patton; *Committee on Nominations, 1999-2003:* Paul J. Achtemeier; *Editor of the CBQMS:* Mark S. Smith; *Associate Editors of the CBQ, 2000-2003:* Jon L. Berquist, Brendan Byrne, S.J., Linda M. Day, and Robert A. Kugler. The membership elected the slate by unanimous voice vote.

For the committee on resolutions, James A. Fischer, C.M., proposed a resolution thanking the committees on local arrangements, on the program, and on the liturgy, for their successful efforts to make the meeting enjoyable and smooth. The resolutions were approved by unanimous voice vote.

The meeting adjourned at 4:55 P.M.

The general session in the evening heard Harold W. Attridge, Jr., deliver the paper "Dramatic Psychagogy and the Fourth Gospel."

Sessions on Tuesday, August 10

The task forces and continuing seminars met in the first part of the morning. Two simultaneous sessions followed: John J. Collins, "Faith without Works: Biblical Ethics and the Sacrifice of Isaac," and Michael J. Cahill, "The History of Exegesis and Its Role in Biblical Scholarship: Gatecrasher or Guest?"

David W. Smith was principal celebrant and homilist for the eucharistic liturgy at midday.

The following CBA members and invited guests were in attendance at the meeting.

Aageson, James W.	Anderson, Michael
Adam, A. K. M.	Anderson, Roger W.
Adamek, Richard J.	Arens, Eduardo F., S.M.
Afzal, Cameron	Attridge, Harold W., Jr.
Aguilar, José Enrique	Aune, David E.
Ahearne-Kroll, Patricia D.	Bain, Bruce A.
Ahearne-Kroll, Stephen D.	Barré, Michael L., S.S.
Aiken, David	Bartchy, S. Scott
Albl, Martin C.	Bartelt, Andrew H.
Alexander, Patrick	Batten, Alicia J.

Batto, Bernard F. Batto, Teresa A. Bautch, Richard **Baynes**, Leslie Beach, Ellie Béchard, Dean P., S.J. Beck, Astrid B. Ben Zvi. Ehud Benjamin, Don C., O.Carm. Berquist, Jon L. Berry, Donald K. **Bieringer**, Reimund Binz, Stephen J. Birge, Mary Kate, S.S.J. Blenkinsopp, Joseph Boadt, Lawrence E., C.S.P. Bockmuehl, Markus Bode, Edward L. Boisclair, Regina A. Bolin, Thomas M. Bondi, Richard A. Bonneau, Normand R., O.M.I. Bossman, David M., O.F.M. Bowe, Barbara E., R.S.C.J. Branick, Vincent P. Brindle, Robert G. Brink, Laurie A., O.P. Brodeur, Scott N., S.J. Brown, Susan M. Brown, Teresa R. Burkes, Shannon L. Burns, Camilla, S.N.D. de N. Burns, John B. Byrne, Brendan J., S.J. Cahill, Michael J. Carmody, Tim R. Carpinelli, Frank G. Carruth, Shawn, O.S.B. Carter, Warren Casey, Daniel W., Jr. Cassidy, Richard J. Castles. Patrick J. Chrastka, John Christensen, Duane L. Christensen, Martha

Clabeaux, John J. Clifford, Richard J., S.J. Coblentz Bautch, Kelley N. Cody, Aelred, O.S.B. Collins, Adela Y. Collins, John J. Connolly, Michele A., R.S.J. Conroy, John T. Cook, Joan E., S.C. Corley, Kathleen S. Corley, Thomas J. J. Cotter, David W., O.S.B. Cox. Ronald R. Crenshaw, James L. Cronauer, Patrick T., O.S.B. Croy, Clayton Culkin, Harry M. Cunningham, Philip A. D'Angelo, Mary Rose D'Angelo, Thomas P. Daigle-Williamson, Marsha A. Daly-Denton, Margaret M. Danker, Frederick W. Danove, Paul L. Davies, Gordon F. Davis, Basil S. Day, Linda M. Deehan, John J. Dempsey, Carol J., O.P. Dennehy, John J. Dietlein, Damian L., O.S.B. Di Lella, Alexander A., O.F.M. DiPaolo, Lawrence Donahue, John R., S.J. Donohue, Alison Dozeman, Thomas B. Duffy, Maureen Duggan, Michael W. Duling, Dennis C. Dumm, Demetrius R., O.S.B. Dungan, David L. Edwards, Richard A. Eisenbraun, James E. Elliott, John H. Elliott, Linda

Endres, John C., S.J. Erazmus, Lisa-Judene, O.S.B. Falco, Ronald G. Farmer, William R. Faucher, Alain Fischer, James A., C.M. Flanagan, James W. Flint, Peter W. Franke, Chris Freedman, David Noel Frein, Brigid A. Fretz, Mark J. H. Frizzell, Lawrence E. Fulco, William S., S.J. Furst, Renata C. Gale, Tara L. Galligan-Stierle, Michael Gareau, Edward T. Gerth, Judy V. Gilchrist, John S. Glasgow, Dennis T. Goff, Matt S. Goldstein, Marie, R.S.H.M. Goodwin, Mark J. Graham, Susan L. Haak, Robert D. Hagan, Harry, O.S.B. Haldeman, W. Scott Hamm, M. Dennis, S.J. Hanson, K. C. Harrill, J. Albert Harrington, Daniel J., S.J. Harrington, Jay M., O.P. Hayes, Katherine M. Heil, John P. Helmer, Robert C. Hensell, Eugene, O.S.B. Hens-Piazza, Gina Hibbard, James T. Hofer, Carol S. Holleran, J. Warren Hoppe, Leslie J., O.F.M. Hummer, Lawrence J. Humphrey, Hugh M. Irwin, William H., C.S.B.

Janecko, Benedict F., O.S.B. Janiga, Bruce Jensen, Joseph, O.S.B. Jensen, Joseph E. Jordan, Richard A. Jurkowitz, Paul M. Just, Felix, S.J. Kaltner, John Karris, Robert J., O.F.M. Karwowski, Margaret Christi, O.S.F. Kealy, Sean P. Kelhoffer, James A. Keller, Marie Noel, R.S.M. Kiley, Mark Kim, Angela Y. Kinney, Jim Kodell, Jerome W., O.S.B. Koehler, Joan T., S.S.S.F. Kolarcik, Michael F., S.J. Kolasny, Judette M. Koperski, Veronica, S.F.C.C. Kosanke, Charles G. Krall, Dick Kreimes, Paul A. Kselman, John S., S.S. Kugler, Rob Kurz, William S., S.J. Kutsko, John F. Laffey, Alice L. Lair, Gerard P., O.S.B. Lamoreaux, Jason T. Lampe, Stephen J. Launderville, Dale F., O.S.B. Lawrence, Jonathan Lazor, Bernard A., O.S.A. Lee, Michelle Levine, Amy-Jill Lewis, Scott M., S.J. Lodge, John G. Longstreet, Shaun Lux, Mary Lux, Richard Madden, Patrick J. Madonia, Deborah Madonia, Phillip

Malas, William H. Malina, Bruce J. Maloney, Elliott C., O.S.B. Maloney, Linda W. Maluf, Leonard J. Maravi, Raul, O.Carm. Marine, John M. Martin, Francis Martin, George Martin, Sean C. Martin Hogan, Karina Mason, Eric F. Massyngbaerde Ford, J. Matera, Frank J. Mathews, Susan F. McCarthy, David P. McDonald, Patricia M., S.H.C.J. McEvenue, Sean McGinn, Sheila E. McIlhone, James P. McKenzie, Steven L. McLaughlin, John L. McMahon, Christopher McMahon, Michael Meier, John P. Metso, Sarianna Meyer, Lester V. Michaud, Jean-Paul Millar, William R. Miller, Fred Miller, John W. Miller, Louise Mock, Carol C. Moloney, Francis J., S.D.B. Moriarty, Robert K., S.M. Morman, Kenneth G. Morris, Christian Mary, O.S.B. Morrison, Craig G., O.Carm. Morton, Russell Mowery, Robert L. Murphy, Catherine M. Murphy, Frederick J. Murphy, Roland E., O.Carm. Myers, Allen C. Myers, Susan E.

Nardoni, Enrique E. Nasuti, Harry P. Navarre, Nanette M. Nelson, Richard D. Neyrey, Jerome H., S.J. Obiajunwa, Chukwudi J. O'Brien, Kelli O'Connell, Seamus O'Connor, Kathleen M. O'Connor, Michael Patrick Ollenburger, Ben Olson, Rod O'Mahoney, Kieran J., O.S.A. Organ, Barbara E. Osiek, Carolyn A., R.S.C.J. O'Toole, Robert F., S.J. Page, Hugh Pascuzzi, Maria A., C.S.J. Patella, Michael, O.S.B. Patton, Corrine L. Pazdan, Mary Margaret, O.P. Peifer, Claude J., O.S.B. Penchansky, David Petersen, John E. Phillips, Tom E. Pierce, Justin A., S.D.S. Pilch, John J. Pitre, Brant J. Plunkett-Dowling, Regina Polan, Gregory J., O.S.B. Polich, James C. Portier-Young, Anathea E. Powell, Mark A. Prendergast, Terrence, S.J. Prokurat, Michael Reeve, Teresa L. Reid, Barbara E., O.P. Reid, Stephen B. Reimherr, Otto Rindos, Jaroslav J. R., S.J. Roark, Mack Romero, Gilbert Rothschild, Clare K. Ruiz, Jean-Pierre Rupert, Christopher

Russell, Patrick J. Salocks, Stephen E. Salvador, Roberta L., M.M. Sanchez, David Schaub, Marilyn M. Schaub, R. Thomas Schmitt, Bobbie O'Hara Schmitt, John Schneider, Bernardin, O.F.M. Schneiders, Sandra M., I.H.M. Schubert, Judith, R.S.M. Schuller, Eileen, O.S.U. Scroggs, Robin Senior, Donald P., C.P. Shanahan, Barbara Shanahan, Norman Share, Kenneth Skemp, Vincent Sklba, Richard J. Sloyan, Gerard S. Smiles, Vincent M. Smith, David W. Smith, Mark S. Spencer, F. Scott Sperry, Mary E. Spitaler, Peter Stegman, Thomas D., S.J. Steiner, Luke J., O.S.B. Stenstrup, Kenneth G. Sterling, Gregory E. Stevenson, Margaret L. Stewart, Eric Stockhausen, Carol K. Stroik, Casimir B. Sweetland, Dennis M. Swetnam, James H., S.J. Talbert, Betty Talbert, Charles H.

Tambasco, Anthony J. Tassone, Salvatore A., S.J. Tatum, Gregory T., O.P. Taylor, Jon Taylor, Walter F. Tetlow, Elisabeth M. Thompson, Mary R., S.S.M.N. Thomson, Michael Tickle, Gretchen S. Tobin, Thomas H., S.J. Twomey, Mark J. Tyler, Ronald L. Udoh, Fabian E. Ulrich, Eugene C. Van Seters, John Viviano, Benedict T., O.P. Viviano, Pauline A. Wagener, Kenneth Walsh, Carey E. Walsh, Jerome T. Wcela, Emil A. Weber, Kathleen Weber, Laura A. Wensing, Michael G. White, John L. Whitters, Mark F. Wiles, Virginia Wiley, Tatha Williamson, Peter S. Willis, John T. Willis, Timothy M. Wimmer, Donald H. Wimmer, Joseph F., O.S.A. Wright, William M. Yang, Seung Ai Zagunis, David Zilonka, Paul P., C.P.

> JEROME T. WALSH University of Botswana Recording Secretary