



Adopting New Technology: Laser Scanning CMM



Intro's and Overview:

- Rick is going to talk about how Solar adopted a “new” technology to help make our lives easier
- Kris is going to explain the technology, and the many ways it can be used.

Take Away:

- This technology may not benefit your business.
- The concept of adopting “non-rotomolding” technology is something you should consider.
- In order to drive rotomolding forward it’s my opinion that rotomolder’s need to identify and embrace technology that is aimed at the general manufacturing sector.



My Challenge to You:

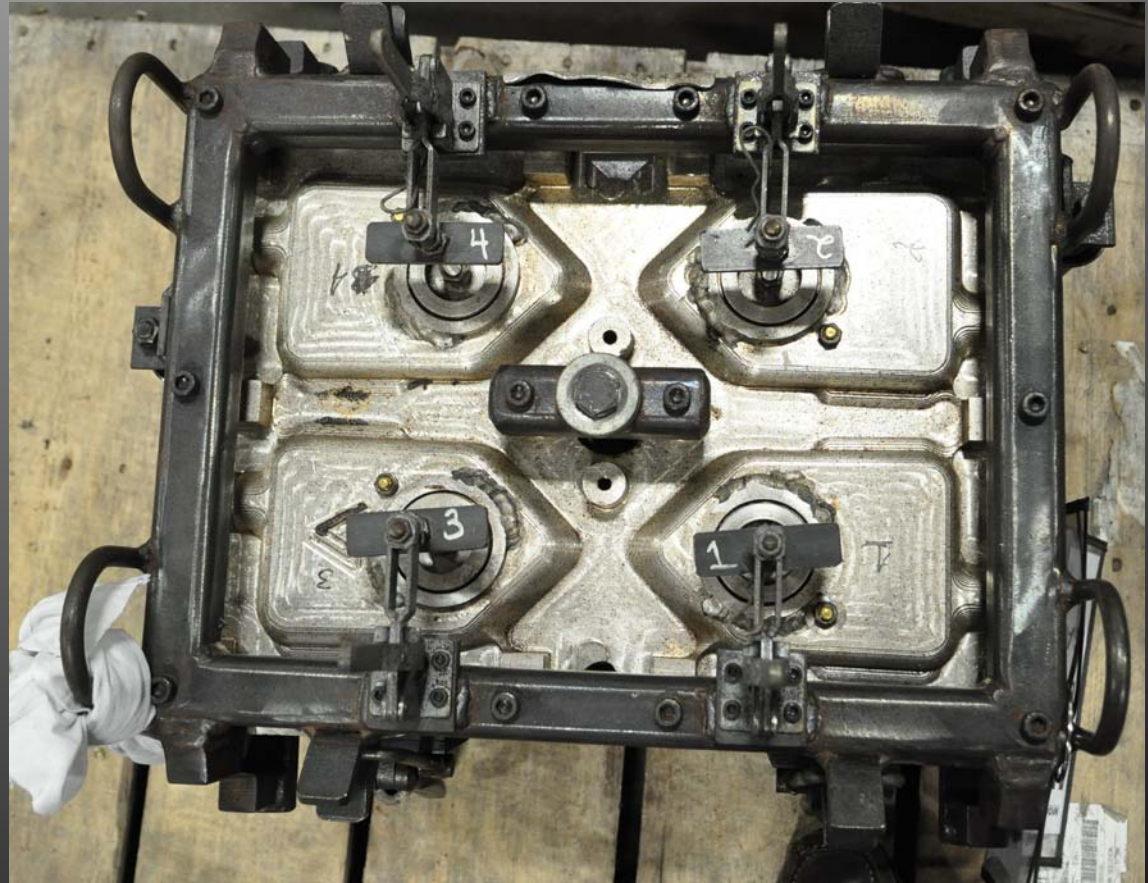
- Seek out the right technologies that will help drive your business.
- Engage with other members to solve common problems.



The Topic –Laser Scanning Coordinate Measuring Machines.

What Do We Measure?

- Molds



What Do We Measure?

- Molds
- Parts



What Do We Measure?

- Molds
- Parts
- Fixtures



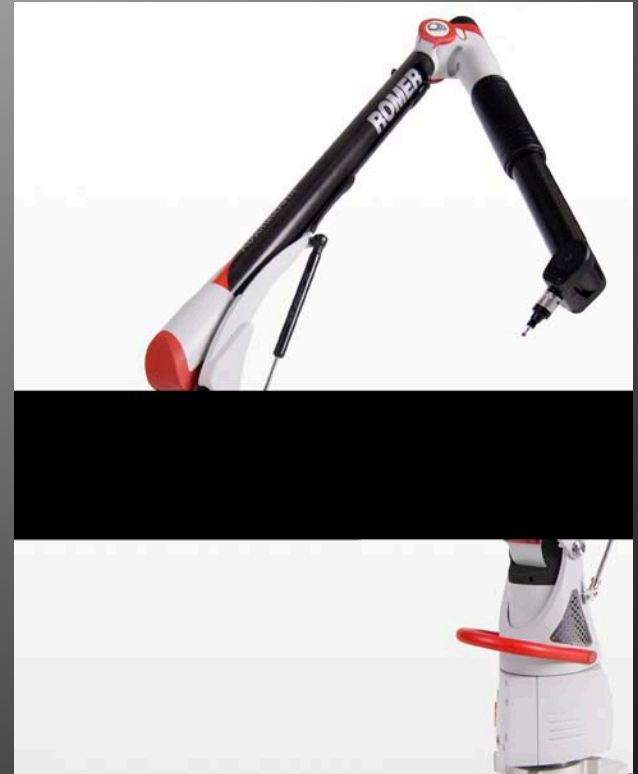
Measuring Tools

- Tape measure
- Caliper
- Ultrasonic Gauges
- Coordinate Measuring Machine (CMM)



A Quick History

- Solar has been using contact probe style CMM's for 15+ years
- It has become increasingly difficult to align measurement results with customer's results (GD&T)

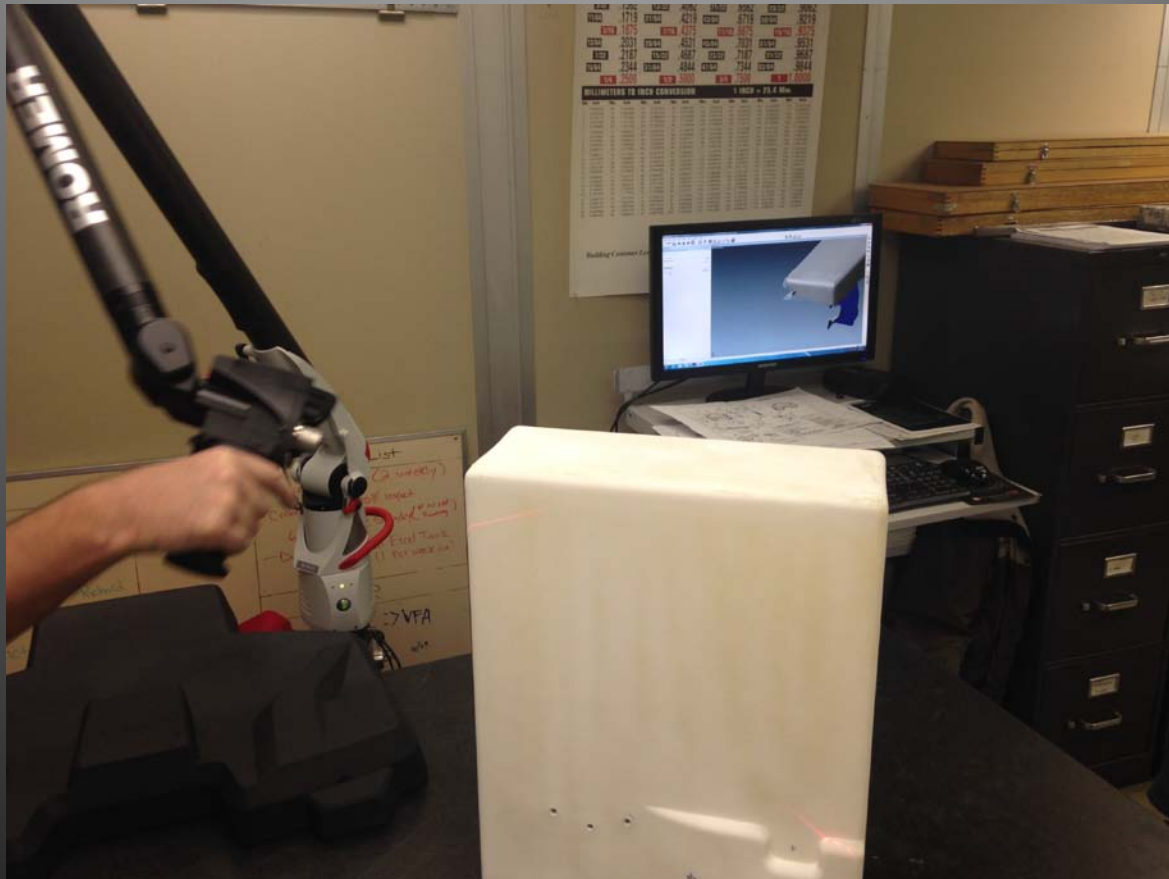


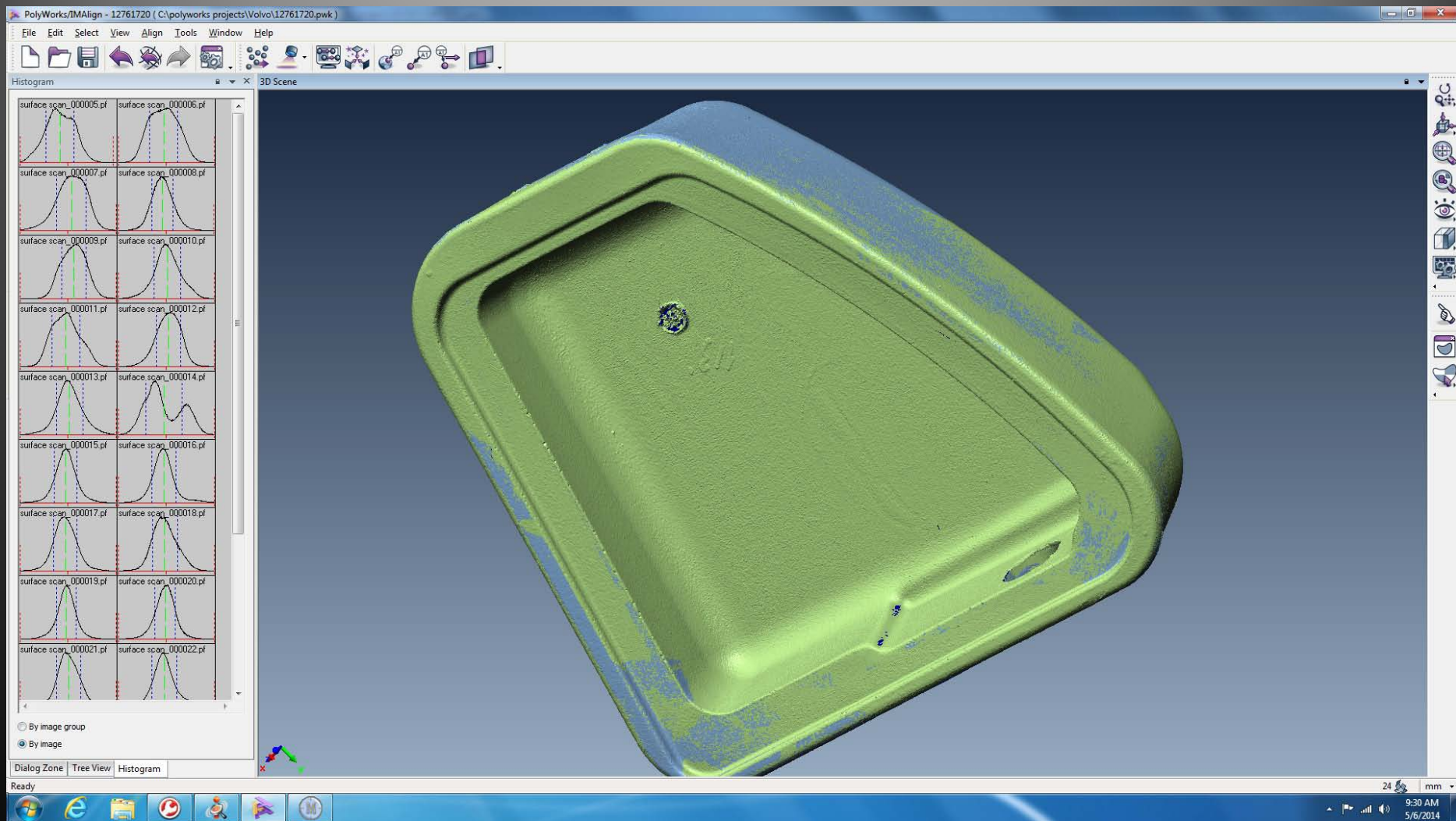


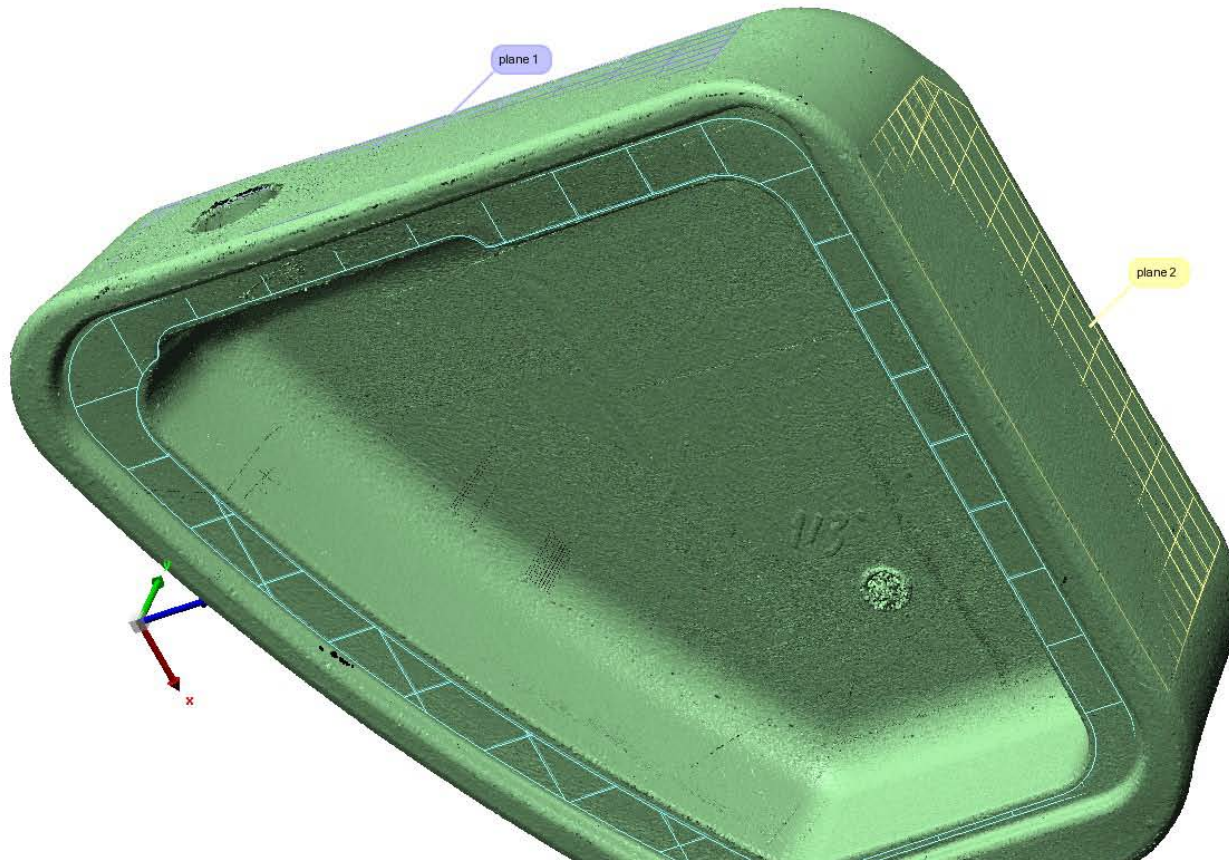
Our old system...

- Was open to operator error
- Was subjective and open to interpretation
- Produced static data.

We needed a better way to measure









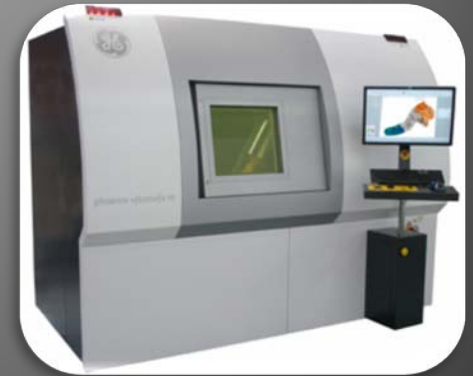
Benefits:

- More reliable data (millions of data points v. <100)
- Scans are saved for future reference.
- System generated Initial Sample Inspection Reports (ISIR's)
- Faster for multiple part inspections

Untested Benefits:

- Long term comparative data
- Scanning for reverse engineering and prototyping.
- Others?

Scanning Technologies



Handheld Scanners



Common specifications

| | |
|--|---------------------------|
| Ability to capture texture | Yes |
| 3D resolution, up to | 0.1 mm |
| 3D point accuracy, up to | 0.05 mm |
| 3D accuracy over distance, up to | 0.03% over 100 cm |
| Texture resolution | 1.3 mp |
| Colors | 24 bpp |
| Light source | blue LED |
| Working distance | 0.17 – 0.3 m |
| Linear field of view, HxW @ closest range | 90 mm x 70 mm |
| Linear field of view, HxW @ furthest range | 180 mm x 140 mm |
| Angular field of view, HxW | 30 x 21° |
| Video frame rate, up to | 7.5 fps |
| Exposure time | 0.0005 s |
| Data acquisition speed, up to | 1 000 000 points/s |
| Multi core processing | Yes |
| Dimensions, HxDxW | 190 x 140 x 130 mm |

Optical Tracker with Laser Scanning

Tracking System



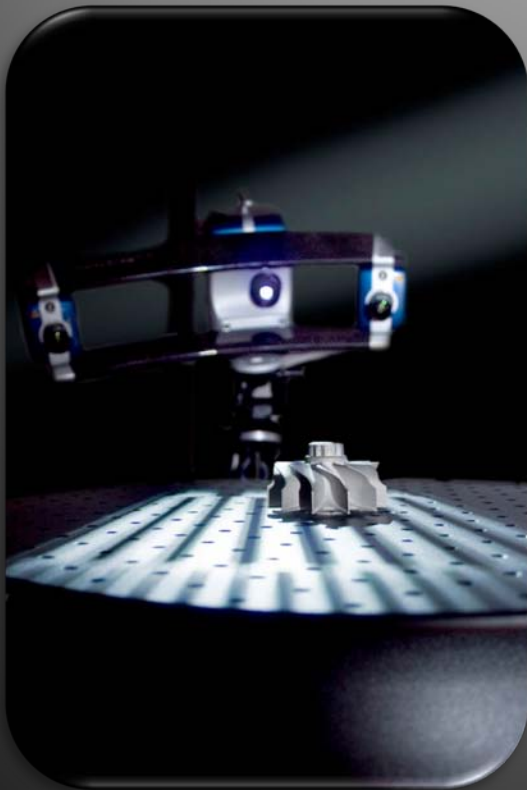
- Tracks infra-red led targets on scanner head
- large volume up to 35 cubic meters
- solid state tracker with no moving parts
- dynamic part referencing allows movement during the scanning process
- Perceptron laser scanner allows system to scan at rates up to 458,000 pts/sec
- Accuracy of +/- .002in to +/- .005in

Portable Laser Scanning Arms



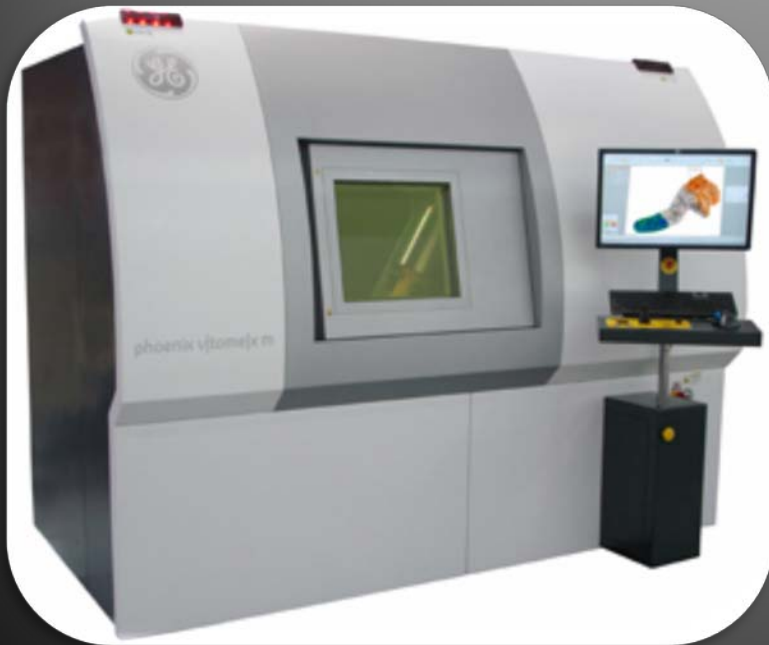
- Fully integrated— no additional cables or controller box
- 50,000 points per second scanning
- Semi-automatic laser power and exposure control
- No warm-up time
- Scanning system certified to B89.4.22
- Scanning and probing interchangeable, automated probe recognition
- Available in measuring ranges from 6.6 ft (2 m) to 14.8 ft (4.5m)

White Light Scanners



- Available in 1.4, 4, & 8 megapixel configurations
- Projects fringe patterns of structured light onto part and high resolution cameras capture 3D data
- Various volumes ranging from 30mm up to 1500mm
- Carbon fiber construction
- Accurate to +/- .0005in
- fast acquisition time(1 second per shot)
- Primarily used for airfoils and medical parts

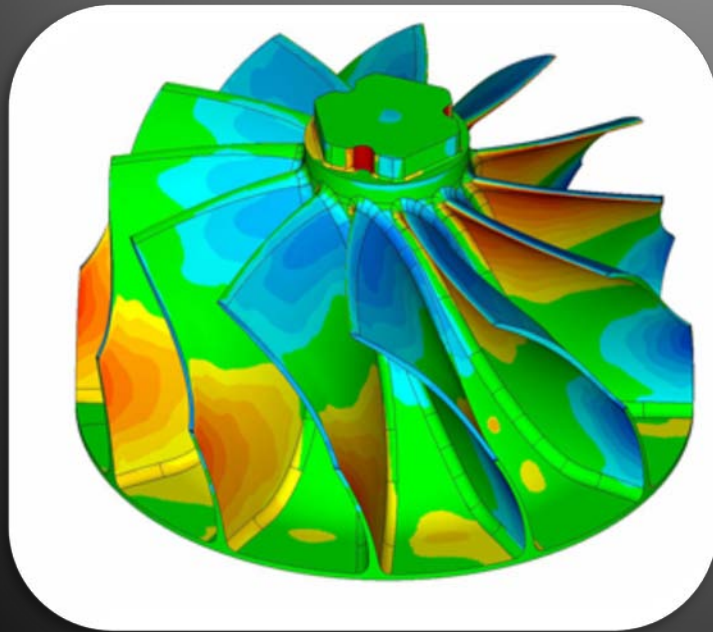
CT Scanning



- used mainly for plastics, composites, aluminum, and magnesium
- radiation protective enclosure
- complete full internal and external scan without destroying part
- accuracy of up to +/- .0005 in
- perfect for finding internal defects

Now that we have the Data, what do we do with it?

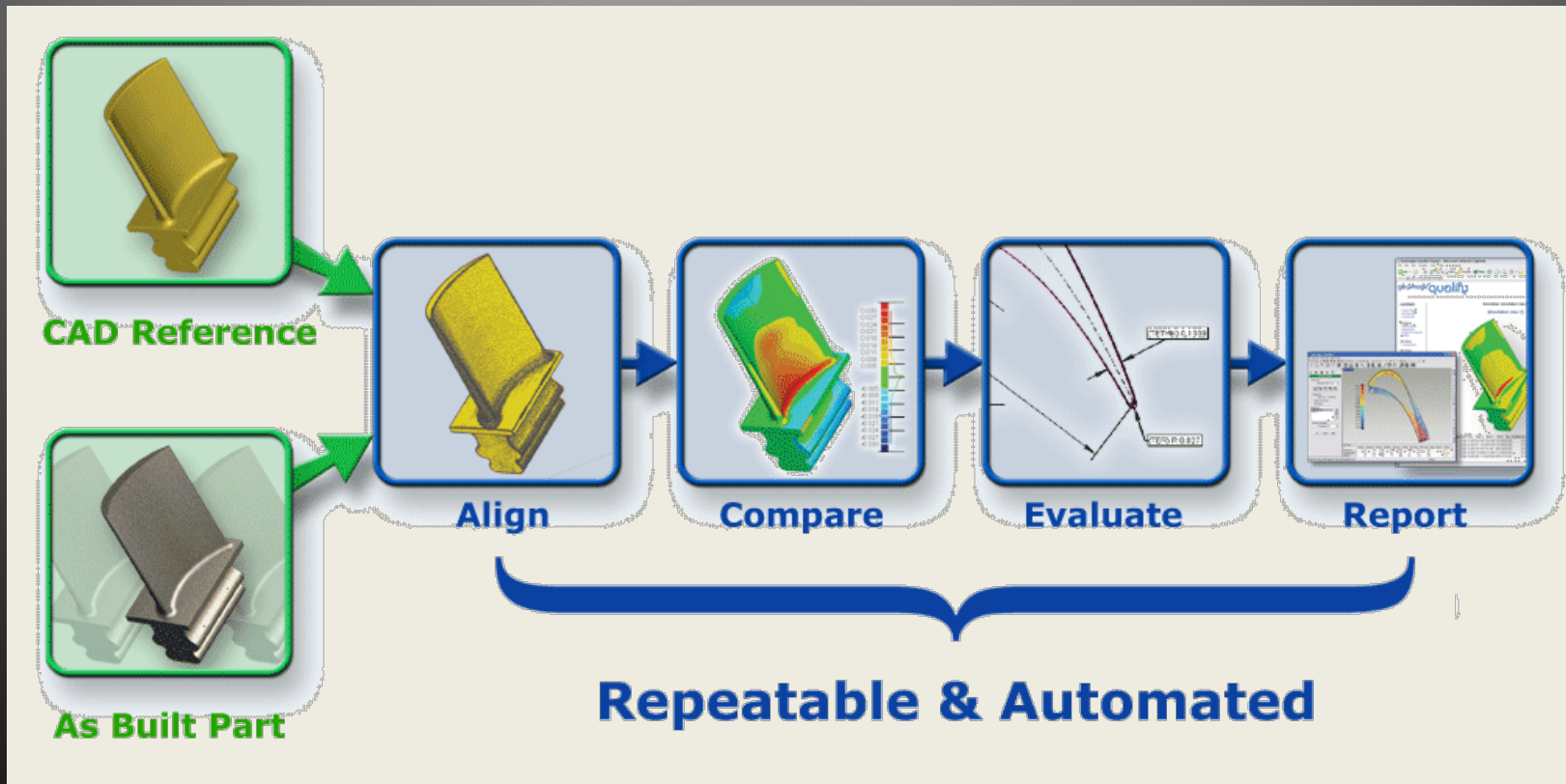
Inspection



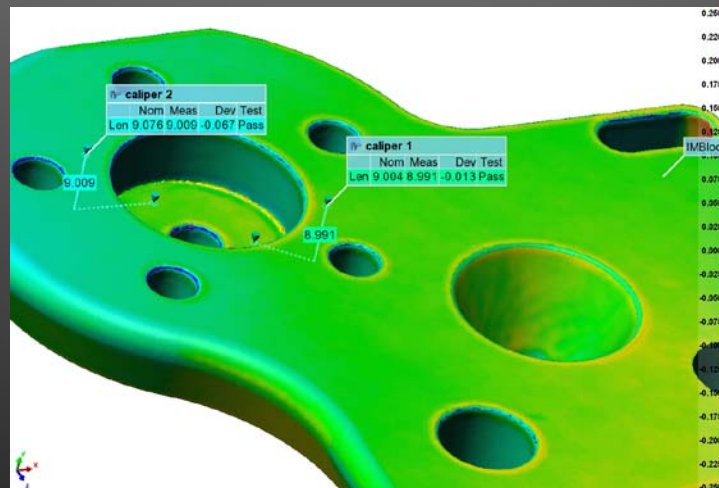
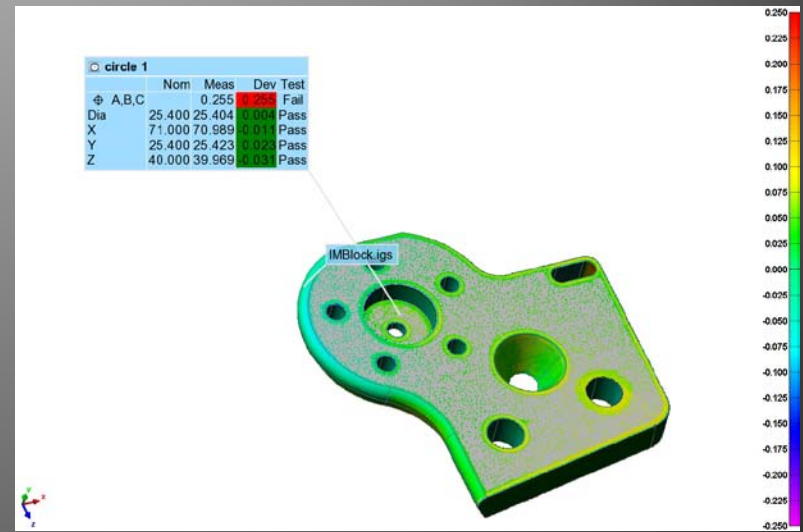
Reverse Engineering



Inspection Workflow

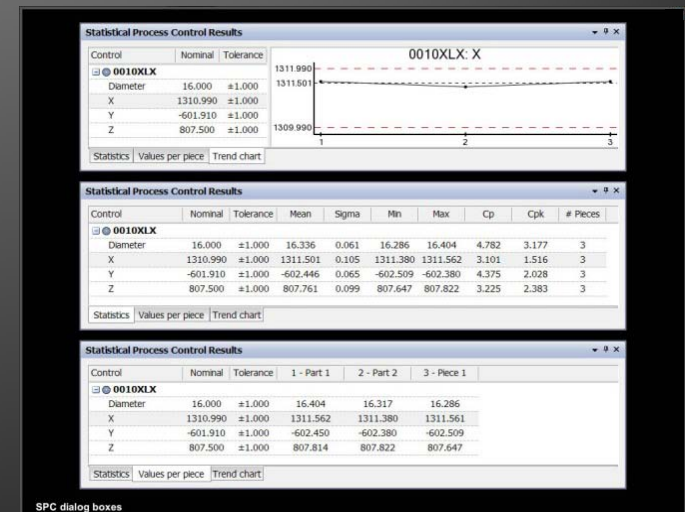
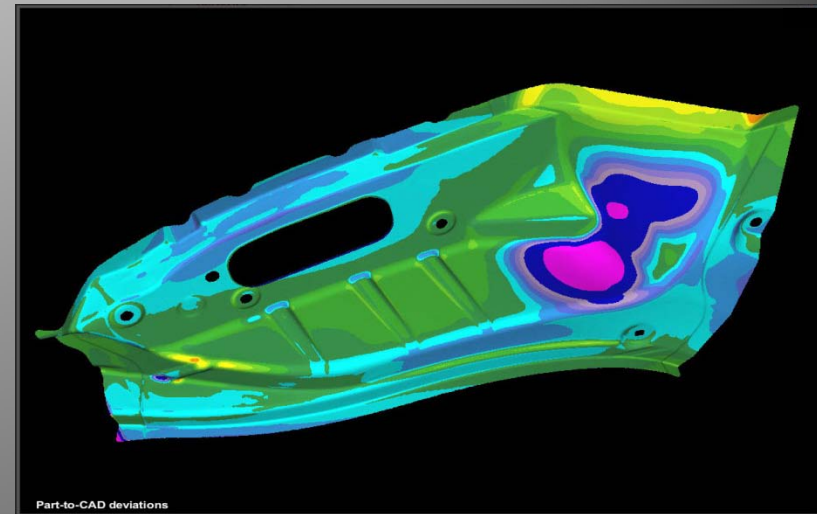


Color Maps, Features, GD&T, Gauges

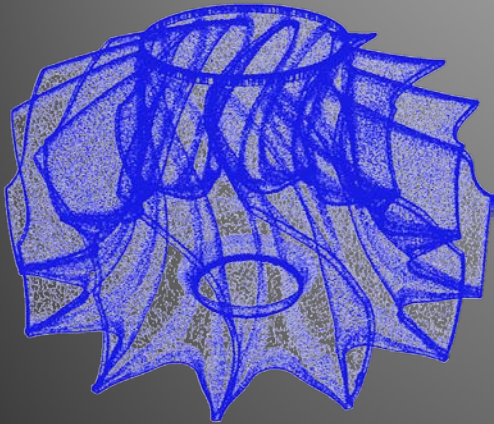


Reporting

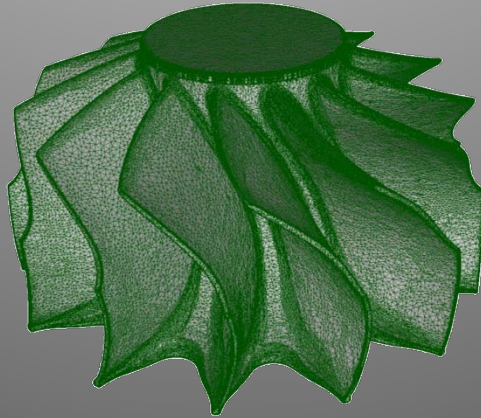
- » Automatic Generation
- » Customizable Formats
- » Support of HTML, PDF, MS Word, MS Excel, CSV formats
- » 3D VRML Result Model
- » Batch processing of multiple parts
- » Automatic analysis and report creation
- » Trend analysis



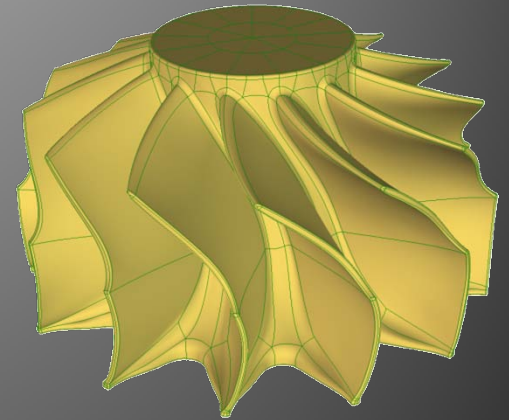
Reverse Engineering-Exact Surfacing



Point Cloud

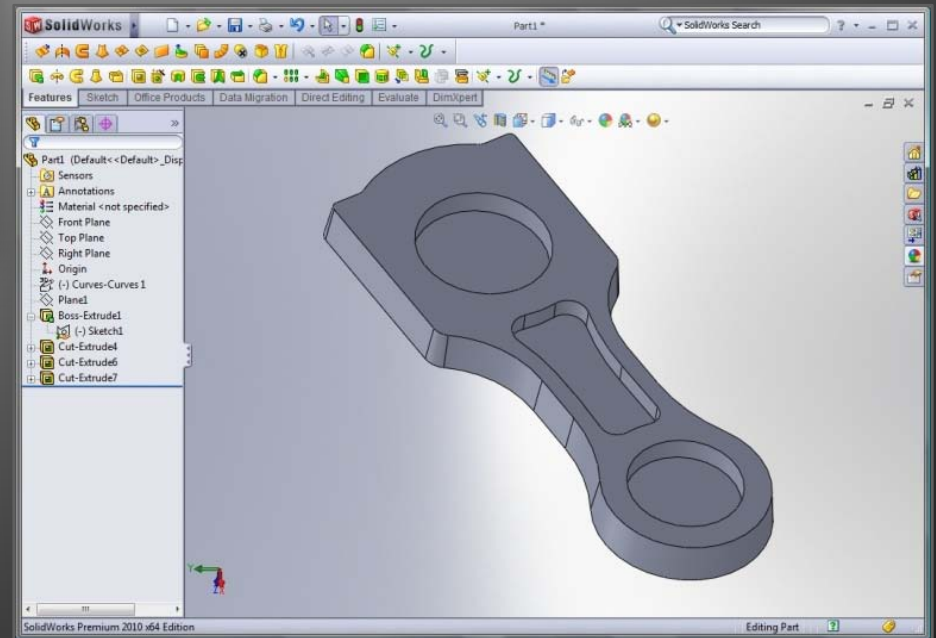
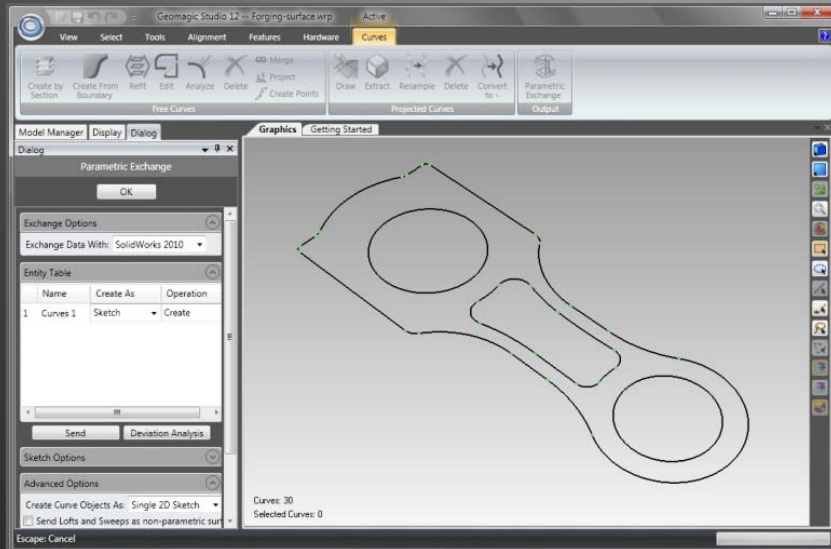


**Meshing
(STL)**

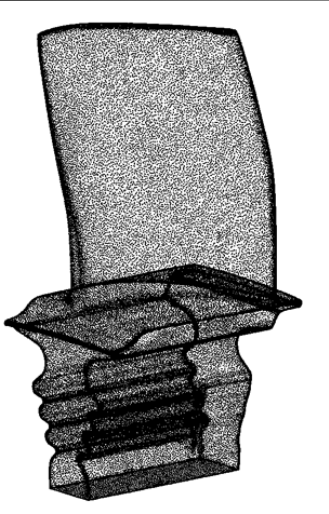


**Surfacing
(IGES, STEP)**

2D Sketches Exported to CAD



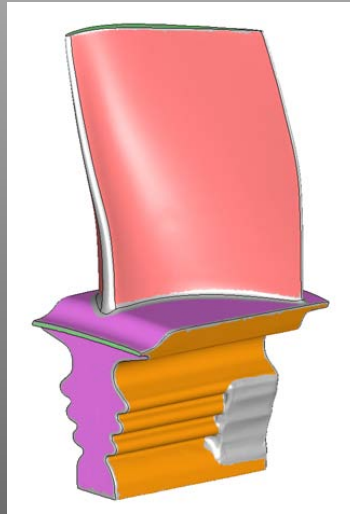
Parametric Modeling



Scan
Object



Convert to
Polygons



Classify
Regions



Create
Surfaces



Convert to
Parametric
CAD Model



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