Perinatal Data Registry™

American Association of Birth Centers

BIBLIOGRAPHY

PAPERS

Alliman, J., & Bauer, K. (2020). Next steps for transforming maternity care: What Strong Start birth center outcomes tell us. *Journal of Midwifery & Women's Health*, https://doi.org/10.1111/jmwh.13084

Alliman, J., Jolles, D., & Summers, L. (2015). The innovation imperative: Scaling freestanding birth centers, CenteringPregnancy, and midwifery-led maternity health homes. *Journal of Midwifery & Women's Health*, 60(3), 244-249. https://doi.org/10.1111/jmwh.12320

Alliman, J., & Phillippi, J. (2016). Maternal outcomes in birth centers: An integrative review of the literature. *Journal of Midwifery & Women's Health,* 61(1), 21-51. https://doi.org/10.1111/jmwh.12356

Alliman, J., Stapleton, S. R., Wright, J., Bauer, K., Slider, K., & Jolles, D. (2019). Strong Start in birth centers: Socio-demographic characteristics, care processes, and outcomes for mothers and newborns. *Birth*, 46(2), 234– 243. https://doi.org/10.1111/birt.12433

Bennetts, A. B., Lubic, R. W. (1982). The Free-Standing Birth Centre. *The Lancet*, 319(8268), 378-380. https://www.thelancet.com/journals/lancet/article/PIIS0140-6736(82)91401-5/fulltext

Bovbjerg, M., Cheyney, M., Hoehn-Velasco, L., Jolles, D., Brown, J., Stapleton, J., Everson, C., Stapleton, S., Vedam, S. (2024). Planned home births in the United States have outcomes comparable to planned birth center births for low-risk birthing individuals. *Medical Care*, 62(12), 820-829. https://doi.org/10.1097/MLR.0000000000002074

Bradbury, S., Jolles, D., Hoehn-Velasco, L., Stapleton, S., Bauer, K., Alliman, J., Stapleton, J. (2026). Quality Care in Midwifery-Led Birth Centers: Assessing the Disconnect Between Reimbursement and Perinatal Outcomes. *Birth*, 53(3), 604-611. http://doi.org/10.1111/birt.70057

Corry, M. P., Williams, D., & Stapleton, S. R. (1997). Models of collaborative practice: Preparing for maternity care in the 21st century. *Womens Health Issues*, 7(5):279-84. https://doi.org/10.1016/s1049-3867(97)00069-8

Cross-Barnett, C. (2018). Strong Start for Mothers and Newborns evaluation: Year 5 project synthesis, vol. I. https://downloads.cms.gov/files/cmmi/strongstart-prenatal-finalevalrpt-v1.pdf

Cross-Barnett, C. (2018). Strong Start for Mothers and Newborns evaluation: Year 5 project synthesis, vol. 2: Awardee-specific reports. https://downloads.cms.gov/files/cmmi/strongstart-prenatal-finalevalrpt-v2.pdf

Dubay, L., Hill, I., Garrett, B., Blavin, F., Johnston, E., Howell, E., Morgan, J., Courtot, B., Benatar, S., & Cross-Barnet, C. (2020). Improving birth outcomes and lowering costs for women on Medicaid: Impacts of 'Strong Start for Mothers and Newborns.' *Health Affairs Journal*, 39(6). https://doi.org/10.1377/hlthaff.2019.01042

Goh, A.H., Kapoor, D.A., Nguyen, A., Soman, D., Jolles, D.R. (2025). Characteristics and outcomes among Asian birthing people in the American Association of Birth Centers Perinatal Data Registry. *Birth*. https://doi.org/10.1111/birt.12923

Hill, I., Cross-Barnet, C., Courtot, B., Benatar, S., & Thornburgh, S. (2020). What do women in Medicaid say about enhanced prenatal care? Finding from the national Strong Start evaluation. *Birth,* 46(2), 244-252. https://doi.org/10.1111/birt.12431

Hoehn-Velasco, L., Ross, L., Phillippi, R.D., Niemczyk, N.A., Cammarano, D., Calvin, S., Phillippi, J.C., Alliman, J., Stapleton, S.R., Wright, J., Fisch, S., Jolles, D. (2024). Neonatal Morbidity and Mortality in Birth Centers in the United States 2018-2021: An Observational Study of Low-risk Birthing Individuals. *Birth*. https://doi.org/10.1111/birt.12823

Jevitt, C., Stapleton, S., Deng, Y., Song, X., Wang, K., Jolles, D. (2020). Birth outcomes of women with obesity enrolled for care at freestanding birth centers in the United States. *Journal of Midwifery & Women's Health.* https://doi.org/10.1111/jmwh.13194

Jolles, D. (2017). Examination of perinatal care processes and outcomes of childbearing Medicaid beneficiaries reported within the 2012-2014 American Association of Birth Centers Perinatal Data Registry. Texas Woman's University. ProQuest Dissertation Publishing, 2017.

Jolles, D., Hoehn-Velasco, L., Ross, L., Stapleton, S., Joseph, J., Alliman, J., Bauer, K., Marcelle, E., Wright, J. (2022). Strong Start innovation: Equitable outcomes across public and privately insured clients receiving birth center care. *Journal of Midwifery & Women's Health*. https://doi.org/10.1111/jmwh.13439

Jolles, D., Langford, R., Stapleton, S., Cesario, S., Koci, A., & Alliman, J. (2017). Outcomes of childbearing Medicaid beneficiaries engaged in care at Strong Start birth center sites between 2012 and 2014. *Birth*, 44(4), 298-305. https://doi.org/10.1111/birt.12302

Jolles, D. R., Montgomery, T. M., Blankstein Breman, R., George, E., Craddock, J., Sanders, S., Niemcyzk, N., Stapleton, S., Bauer, K., Wright, J. (2022). Place of birth preferences and relationship to maternal and newborn outcomes within the American Association of Birth Centers Perinatal Data Registry, 2007-2020. *The Journal of Perinatal & Neonatal Nursing*, 36(2), 150-160. https://doi.org/10.1097/JPN.0000000000000647

Jolles, R. D., Niemczyk, N., Hoehn-Velasco, L., Wallace, J., Wright, J., Stapleton, S., Flynn, C., Pelletier-Butler, P., Versace, A., Marcelle, E., Thornton, P., Bauer, K. (2023). The birth center model of care: Staffing, business characteristics, and core clinical outcomes. *Birth*. http://doi.org/10.1111/birt.12745

Jolles, D. R., Stapleton, S. R., & Alliman, J. (2019). Strong start for mothers and newborns: Moving birth centers to scale in the United States. *Birth*, 46(2), 207–210. https://doi.org/10.1111/birt.12430

Jolles, D., Stapleton S., Wright J., Alliman J., Bauer K., Townsend C., Hoehn-Velasco, L. (2020). Rural resilience: The role of birth centers in the United States. *Birth,* 47(4), 430-437. https://doi.org/10.1111/birt.12516

Joseph-Lemon, L., Thompson, H., Verostick, L., Shizuka Oura, H., Jolles, Diana R. (2022) Outcomes of cannabis use during pregnancy within the American Association of Birth Centers Perinatal Data Registry 2007-2020. *The Journal of Perinatal & Neonatal Nursing*, 36(3), 264-273. https://doi:10.1097/JPN.0000000000000668

Lieberman, E., Ernst, E. K., Rooks, J. P., & Stapleton, S., & Flamm, B. (2004). Results of the National Study of vaginal birth after cesarean in birth centers. *The Journal of the American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists,* 104, 933-942. https://doi.org/10.1097/01.AOG.0000143257.29471.82

Manns-James, L., Vines, S., Alliman, J., Hoehn-Velasco, L., Stapleton, S., Wright, J., Jolles, D. (2023). Race, ethnicity, and indications for primary cesarean birth: Associations within a national birth center registry. *Birth,* 51(2), 353-362. http://doi.org/10.1111/birt.12791

Niemczyk, N.A., Ren, D., Jolles, D.R., Wright, J., Christy, E. and Stapleton, S.R. (2022). Adoption of Consensus Guidelines for Safe Prevention of the Primary Cesarean Delivery by freestanding birth centers. *Journal of Midwifery & Women's Health*, 67(5), 580-585. https://doi.org/10.1111/jmwh.13381

Niemczyk, N.A., Ren, D. & Stapleton, S.R. (2022). Associations between prolonged second stage of labor and maternal and neonatal outcomes in freestanding birth centers: a retrospective analysis. *BMC Pregnancy Childbirth*, 22, 99. https://doi.org/10.1186/s12884-022-04421-8

Phillippi, J. C., Neal, J. L., Carlson, N. S., Biel, F. M., Snowden, J. M., & Tilden, E. L. (2017). Utilizing datasets to advance perinatal research. *Journal of Midwifery & Women's Health*, 62(5), 545–561. https://doi.org/10.1111/jmwh.12640

Rooks, J. P., Weatherby, L., & Ernst, E. M. (1992). The National Birth Center Study. Part I – Methodology and prenatal care and referrals. *Journal of Nurse-Midwifery*, 37(4), 222-253. https://doi.org/10.1016/0091-2182(92)90128-P

Rooks, J. P., Weatherby, L., & Ernst, E. M. (1992). The National Birth Center Study. Part II – Intrapartum and immediate postpartum and neonatal care. *Journal of Nurse-Midwifery*, 37(5), 301-330. https://doi.org/10.1016/0091-2182(92)90239-Y

Rooks, J. P., Weatherby, L., & Ernst, E. M. (1992). The National Birth Center Study. Part III – Intrapartum and immediate postpartum and neonatal complications and transfers, postpartum and neonatal care outcomes, and client satisfaction. *Journal of Nurse-Midwifery*, 37(6), 361-397. https://doi.org/10.1016/0091-2182(92)90122-J

Rooks, J. P., Weatherby, N. L., Ernst, E. M., Stapleton, S.R., Rosen, D; & Rosenfield, A. (1989). Outcomes of care in birth centers: The National Birth Center Study. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 321(26), 1804-11. https://doi.org/10.1056/NEJM198912283212606

Ross, L., Jolles, D., Hoehn-Velasco, L., Wright, J., Bauer, K., Stapleton, S. (2022). Salary and Workload of Midwives Across Birth Center Practice Types and State Regulatory Structures. *Journal of Midwifery & Women's Health*, (67)1, 1-7. https://doi.org/10.1111/jmwh.13331

Sanders, S. A., Niemczyk, N. A., Burke, J. G., McCarthy, A. M., Terry, M. A. (2021). Exploring why birth center clients choose hospitalization for labor and birth. *Nursing for Women's Health*, 2021. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.nwh.2020.11.007

Snapp, C., Stapleton, S. R., Wright, J., Niemczyk, N. A., & Jolles, D. (2020). The experience of land and water birth within the American Association of Birth Centers Perinatal Data Registry, 2012-2017. *The Journal of Perinatal & Neonatal Nursing*, 34(1), 16-26. https://doi.org/10.1097/jpn.0000000000000450

Standard, V., Jones-Beatty, K., Joseph-Lemon, L., Marcelle, E., Morris, C. E., Williams, T., Brown, T., Oura, H. S., Stapleton, S., & Jolles, D. R. (2022). Progesterone and preterm birth. *The Journal of Perinatal & Neonatal Nursing*, 36(3), 256-263. https://doi:10.1097/JPN.0000000000000664

Stapleton, S. R. (2011). Validation of an online data registry for midwifery practices: A Pilot Project. *Journal of Midwifery & Women's Health,* 56(5), 452-60. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1542-2011.2011.00044.x

Stapleton, S. R., Osborne, C., & Illuzzi, J. (2013). Outcomes of care in birth centers: Demonstration of a durable model. *Journal of Midwifery & Women's Health*, 58(1), 3-14. https://doi.org/10.1111/jmwh.12003

Stapleton, S., Wright, J., & Jolles, D. (2020). Improving the experience of care: Results of the American Association of Birth Centers Strong Start Client Experience of Care Registry pilot program, 2015-2016. *The Journal of Perinatal & Neonatal Nursing*, 34(1), 27-37. http://doi.org/10.1097/JPN.0000000000000454

Tanner-Smith, E. E, Steinka-Fry, K.T., & Gesell, S. B. (2014). Comparative effectiveness of group and individual prenatal care on gestational weight gain. *Maternal and Child Health Journal*, 18, 1711-1720. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10995-013-1413-8

Tanner-Smith, E., Steinka-Fry, K., & Lipsey, M. (2013). Effects of CenteringPregnancy group prenatal care on breastfeeding outcomes. *Journal of Midwifery & Women's Health*, 58(4), 389-395. https://doi.org/10.1111/jmwh.12008

Tanner-Smith, E. E, Steinka-Fry, K.T., & Lipsey, M. W. (2014). The effects of CenteringPregnancy group prenatal care on gestational age, birth weight, and fetal demise. *Maternal and Child Health Journal*, 18, 801-809. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10995-013-1304-z

Thornton, P., McFarlin, B., Oark, C., Rankin, K., Schorn, M., Finnegan, L., & Stapleton, S. (2017). Cesarean outcomes in US birth centers and collaborating hospitals: A cohort comparison. *Journal of Midwifery & Women's Health*, 62(1), 40-48. https://doi.org/10.1111/jmwh.12553

Toler, S., Stapleton, S., Kertsburg, K., Callahan, T., & Hastings-Tolsma, M. (2018). Screening for postpartum anxiety: A quality improvement project to promote the screening of women suffering in silence. *Midwifery*, 62, 161-70. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.midw.2018.03.016

Wallace, J., Hoehn-Velasco, L., Jolles, D., Stapleton, S., Flynn, C., Bauer, K., Wright, J. (2021). Assessment of interprofessional collaboration at free-standing birth centers: Does collaboration influence outcomes? *Journal of Interprofessional Education & Practice*, 25, 100479. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.xjep.2021.100479

Wallace, J., Hoehn-Velasco, L., Tilden, E., Dowd, B., Calvin, S., Jolles, D., Wright, J., Stapleton, S. (2023). An alternative model of maternity care for low-risk birth: Maternal and neonatal outcomes utilizing the midwifery-based birth center model. *Health Services Research*. https://doi.org/10.1111/1475-6773.14222

ARTICLES FROM AN ONLINE PERIODICAL

Stapleton, S. (2024). Birth centers. In V. Berghella & V. Barss (Ed.), *UpToDate.* Retrieved January 19, 2026 from https://www.uptodate.com/contents/birth-centers

BOOK CHAPTERS

Cragin, L., & Jolles, D. (2016). Chapter 10: Quality improvement and data collection. In J. Slager (Ed.), *Administrative Manual for Midwifery Practices*, Fourth Edition. P. 131-146. American College of Nurse-Midwives, Silver Spring, MD. ISBN: 978-0-914324-06-5.

Phillippi, J., & Danhausen, K. (2017). Clinical Outcomes in Birth Centers. In L. J. Cole, & M. D. Avery (Eds.), *Freestanding birth centers: Innovation, evidence, optimal outcomes?* (pp. 99-128). Springer Publishing Company.

Stapleton, S. R. (2011). The birth center as a place for normal birth. In Donna, S. (Ed), *Promoting normal birth: research, reflections & guidelines* (pp. 68-79). Chester, UK: Fresh Heart Publishing.

Stone, S., Ernst, E., & Stapleton, S. (2016). The contemporary freestanding birth center: Evidence for change in the delivery of health care to childbearing families. In B.A. Anderson, J.P. Rooks, & R. Barroso (Eds.), *Best practices in midwifery: Using the evidence to implement change* (2nd ed) (pp. 261-281). New York, NY: Springer Publishing Co.

POSITION STATEMENTS

American Association of Birth Centers. (2014, April 1). AABC position statement: Immersion in water during labor and birth. https://cdn.ymaws.com/www.birthcenters.org/resource/resmgr/about_aabc_-_documents/AABC_PS_-_Immersion_in_Water.pdf

PRESENTATIONS

Alliman, J. (2016, Sept. 24). *Strong Start - What's next?* [General session]. AABC Birth Institute 2016, American Association of Birth Centers, Pittsburgh, PA, Unites States.

Alliman, J. (2016, Sept. 25). *Maternal outcomes in birth centers: An integrative review of the literature* [General session: Research panel]. AABC Birth Institute 2016, American Association of Birth Centers, Pittsburgh, PA, United States.

Alliman, J. (2018, Oct. 7). *AABC Strong Start - Analysis of the data* [General session: Research panel]. AABC Birth Institute 2018, American Association of Birth Centers, Fort Worth, TX, United States.

Alliman, J., Cross-Barnet, C., Hill, I., & McCarthy, A. (2019, Sept. 13). *Moving the needle on preterm birth: Strong Start care in birth centers* [General session]. AABC Birth Institute 2019, American Association of Birth Centers, Orlando, FL, Unites States.

Alliman, J., Odubona, C., & Vines, S. (2022, Sept 17). *Achieving equity in birth center care: Race and ethnic disparities in cesarean birth rates* [Timely topics track]. AABC Birth Institute 2022, American Association of Birth Centers, San Diego, CA, United States.

Alliman, J., & Stapleton, S. R. (2017, Oct. 8). *Strong Start for Mothers & Newborns Initiative* [General session: Research panel]. AABC Birth Institute 2017, American Association of Birth Centers, Anchorage, AK, United States.

Bass, M. (2021, Oct. 10). *Non-Pharmacologic Pain Relief Method Utilization Among AABC PDR User Practices*. [General session: Research panel]. AABC Birth Institute 2021, American Association of Birth Centers.

Bauer, K., & Stapleton, S. (2010, Oct. 11). *The Birth Center: Needed Now More than Ever.* Canadian Association of Midwives Annual Conference, Edmonton, Alberta, Canada.

Cross-Barnett, C., & Jolles, D. (2020, June 24). *Innovative prenatal care approaches: Lessons for the MOM model from the Strong Start for Mothers and Newborns Initiative*. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Innovation Learning Collaborative.

Ernst, K., & Stapleton, S. (2007, Oct. 6). *Why collect data? Putting into practice evidence-based practice* [General session]. AABC Birth Institute 2007, American Association of Birth Centers, Anchorage, AK, United States.

George, E. (2022, Sept. 16). *Factors affecting birth center decision-making during pregnancy.* [General session: Research panel]. AABC Birth Institute 2022, American Association of Birth Centers, San Diego, CA, United States.

Goh, A., Nguyen, A., Johnson, N. (2023, Oct. 13). *Asian And Latinx birth outcomes within the AABC Perinatal Data Registry 2007-2021*. [General session: Research panel]. AABC Birth Institute 2023, American Association of Birth Centers, Tucson, AZ, United States.

Jevitt, C. (2016, Sept. 25). *Birth outcomes of women with pregravid BMIs>30 enrolled for care at AABC birth centers* [General session: Research panel]. AABC Birth Institute 2016, American Association of Birth Centers, Pittsburgh, PA, Unites States.

Jevitt, C. (2017, May 24). *Birth center use by women with elevated BMIs: The evidence for developing safety guidelines* [Conference session]. American College of Nurse-Midwives 62nd Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL, United States.

Jevitt, C. (2017, June 20). *Birth center use by women with elevated BMIs: The evidence for developing safety guidelines* [Conference session]. 31st International Confederation of Midwives Triennial Congress, Toronto, Canada.

Jolles, D. (2016, Oct. 29 – Nov. 2) *Birth center model of care and childbearing Medicaid beneficiaries: Preventing unwarranted variations in care* [Podium presentation]. American Public Health Association. Annual Meeting and Expo, Denver, Colorado, United States.

Jolles, D. (2018, Jan. 17). *Unwarranted variations in cesarean among healthy, childbearing Medicaid beneficiaries: Hardwiring patient preference and understanding enhanced level 1 care* [Podium]. Tucson Medical Center, Grand Rounds, Tucson, AZ, United States.

Jolles, D. (2018, Oct. 7). *Arriving at best practice: Exploring the process and outcomes of El Rio nurse-midwifery care* [General session: Research panel]. AABC Birth Institute 2018, American Association of Birth Centers, Fort Worth, TX, United States.

Jolles, D. (2019, April 9). *Innovative models: Birth centers, integrated and midwifery-led units*. National Academies of Science, Engineering, Medicine, Board on Children, Youth and Families, Testimony to the committee for research issues in the assessment of birth settings, Washington, D.C., United States.

Jolles, D. (2019, June 12). *Rural resilience: Lessons from the Center for Medicare and Medicaid Innovation Strong Start for Mothers and Newborns.* A Conversation on Maternal Health Care in Rural Communities. Charting a Path to Improved Access, Quality and Outcomes, Kaiser Family Foundation, Washington D.C., United States.

Jolles, D. (2019, Sept. 15). *Elective hospitalization within American Association of Birth Centers Perinatal Data Registry: Healthcare in a social context, race, and parity* [General session: Research panel]. AABC Birth Institute 2019, American Association of Birth Centers, Orlando, FL, Unites States.

Jolles, D. (2019, Oct. 26). *Taking midwifery to scale in the United States: Lessons from the CMMI Strong Start Initiative for Midwifery Administrators* [Podium]. Midwifery Works, Phoenix, AZ, United States.

Jolles, D. (2019, Dec. 5). *The midwife who stole Thanksgiving, American football and birth, lessons from Strong Start.* Department of Health and Human Services, Advisory Committee on Infant Mortality.

Jolles, D. (2020, Oct. 3). *Birth Center Characteristics and Core Clinical Outcomes AABC Perinatal Data Registry 2012-2017.* AABC Birth Institute 2020, American Association of Birth Centers.

Jolles, D. (2021, Oct. 8). *Strong Start Replication and Beyond*. [General session: Research panel]. AABC Birth Institute 2021, American Association of Birth Centers.

Jolles, D. (2021, Oct. 8). *Elective Hospitalization Within the AABC Perinatal Data Registry 2007-2021*. [General session: Research panel]. AABC Birth Institute 2021, American Association of Birth Centers.

Jolles, D., & Emeis, C. (2019, Dec. 2) *Women's health data registries and midwifery*. ACOG Digital Health Alliance.

Jolles, D., Joseph-Lemon, L., Snapp, C., Standard, V., Thompson, H., & Williams, T. (2022, Sept. 18). *Pharmacology panel: Cannabis in pregnancy, progesterone to prevent preterm birth, and third stage of labor* [Research panel]. AABC Birth Institute 2022, American Association of Birth Centers, San Diego, CA, United States.

Jolles, D., Rouse, D., Niemczyk, N., Howard, E., & Wise, G. (2019, May 20). *Arriving at best practice: The quagmire of shared decision making and elective induction of labor* [Podium]. 64th Annual Meeting of the American College of Nurse Midwives, Washington, D.C., United States.

Jolles, D., & Stapleton, S. R. (2017, Oct. 8). *Use of active management of 3rd stage in birth centers* [General session: Research panel]. AABC Birth Institute 2017, American Association of Birth Centers, Anchorage, AK, United States.

Krause, C., Gill, G., Jolles, D., & Valentine, H. (2019, June 23*). Decreasing maternal child health disparities through systems redesign and shared decision making: El Rio Community Health Center.* Frontier Nursing University IHI Open School Chapter Symposium.

Krause, C., Gill, G., Jolles, D., & Valentine, H. (2019, July 29). *Decreasing maternal child health disparities through systems redesign and shared decision making: El Rio Community Health Center*. Association for Clinicians of the Underserved, Washington D.C., United States.

Liggins, P. (2021, Oct. 9). *Breastfeeding and the Social Determinants of Health.* [General session; Research panel]. AABC Birth Institute 2021, American Association of Birth Centers.

Macon, S. (2021, Oct. 10). *Maternal Obesity and Outcomes Within the AABC PDR.* [General session: Research panel]. AABC Birth Institute 2021, American Association of Birth Centers.

Manns-James, L. (2020, Oct. 3). *Microaggressions, Obesity & African American Women's Health.* [General session: Research panel]. AABC Birth Institute 2020, American Association of Birth Centers.

Medhus, L. (2021, Oct. 9). *Person Center Care in the Postpartum Period: Improving Outcomes in a Freestanding Birth Center*. [General session: Research panel]. AABC Birth Institute 2021, American Association of Birth Centers.

Niemczyk, N. (2017, Oct. 8). *Associations between length of second stage labor and maternal and newborn outcomes in freestanding birth centers* [General session: Research panel]. AABC Birth Institute 2017, American Association of Birth Centers, Anchorage, AK, United States.

Niemczyk, N. (2020, Oct. 3). *When Should we Transfer for Arrest of Dilatation? Evaluation of Consensus Guidelines for Safe Prevention of the Primary Cesarean Delivery in Birth Centers.* [General session: Research panel]. AABC Birth Institute 2020, American Association of Birth Centers.

Niemczyk, N. (2021, Oct. 10). *Advanced Maternal Age*. [General session: Research panel]. AABC Birth Institute 2021, American Association of Birth Centers.

Oreagba, F. (2021, Oct. 9). *Improving Birth Outcomes of African American, Alaska Native, and American Indian Birthing Persons in Midwest and Western Regions*. [General session: Research panel]. AABC Birth Institute 2021, American Association of Birth Centers.

Osborne, C., & Stapleton, S. (2007, Nov. 4). *Documenting normal birth* [Panel]. American Public Health Association Annual Meeting, Washington D.C., United States.

Ross, L. (2021, Oct. 8). *Neonatal Mortality Birth Certificates*. [General session: Research panel]. AABC Birth Institute 2021, American Association of Birth Centers.

Sakala, Jolles, D., Strauss, & Calvin. (2018, April 10). *Getting maternity care right* [Podium]. Lown Institute, Washington D.C., United States.

Sander, S. (2020, Oct. 3). *Geographic Distribution of Freestanding Birth Centers in Relation to Black Populations in the Contiguous United States.* [General session: Research panel]. AABC Birth Institute 2020, American Association of Birth Centers.

Sanders, S. (2021, Oct. 8). *Access to Birth Centers: Geospatial Analysis*. [General session: Research panel]. AABC Birth Institute 2021, American Association of Birth Centers.

Stapleton, S. (2008, Sept. 5). *Defining optimal birth - A data report from the AABC UDS* [General session]. AABC Birth Institute 2008, American Association of Birth Centers, Tucson, AZ, United States.

Stapleton, S. (2010, June). *Preliminary analysis of National Birth Center Study II data* [Conference session]. Normal Labour & Birth Research Conference, University of Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada.

Stapleton, S. (2010, Sept. 4). 35,000 and rising: Report of preliminary UDS data and validation study [General session]. AABC Birth Institute 2010, American Association of Birth Centers, Newport Beach, CA, United States.

Stapleton, S. (2017, June 21). *Documenting normal birth: A report of U.S. birth center outcomes* [Conference session]. 31st International Confederation of Midwives Triennial Congress, Toronto, Canada.

Stapleton, S. (2018, June, 26). Birth centers caring for vulnerable populations: What we learned from AABC Strong Start [Conference session]. Normal Labour & Birth Research Conference, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, United States.

Stapleton, S. (2019, Sept. 15). *Giving a voice to birth center clients: Results of the AABC client experience survey* [General session: Research panel]. AABC Birth Institute 2019, American Association of Birth Centers, Orlando, FL, Unites States.

Stapleton, S., & Bauer, K. (2008, May 27). *Documenting normal birth.* [Conference session]. American College of Nurse-Midwives, Boston, MA, United States.

Stapleton, S., Jolles, D., Osborne, C., & Thompson, H. (2013, Sept. 29). *Diving into data - PDR access and analysis* [General session]. AABC Birth Institute 2013, American Association of Birth Centers, Minneapolis, MN, United States.

Stapleton, S., & Osborne, C. (2011, Sept. 2). *Birth center outcomes 2010 - How do they compare with the National Birth Center Study* [General session]. AABC Birth Institute 2011, American Association of Birth Centers, Denver, CO, United States.

Stapleton, S., & Osborne, C. (2012, Oct. 6). *UDS outcome data 2007-2010* [General session: Research update]. AABC Birth Institute 2012, American Association of Birth Centers, St. Pete Beach, FL, United States

Stapleton, S., & Wertman, F. (2009, Sept. 4). *How to maximize the benefits of the Uniform Data Set* [Luncheon address]. AABC Birth Institute 2009, American Association of Birth Centers, Savannah, GA, United States.

Thompson, H. (2016, Sept. 25). *Hydrotherapy and water birth in birth centers* [General session: Research panel]. AABC Birth Institute 2016, American Association of Birth Centers, Pittsburgh, PA, Unites States.

Tilden, E. (2021, Oct. 8). *Vital Statistics: Advancing the State of Science, Birth Center Impact Analysis*. [General session: Research panel]. AABC Birth Institute 2021, American Association of Birth Centers.

Vines, S. (2021, Oct 10). *Racial and Ethnic Cesarean Section Disparities in the AABC Dataset (2007-2020)*. [General session: Research panel]. AABC Birth Institute 2021, American Association of Birth Centers.

Wallace, J. (2021, Oct. 8). *Interprofessional Collaboration: AABC PDR and AABC Site Survey*. [General session: Research panel]. AABC Birth Institute 2021, American Association of Birth Centers.

Williams, T. (2026, March 14). *Lessons in Leadership: Rising in Power Together. Using Client Experience Data to Strengthen Midwifery Leadership and Equity*. [Conference session]. The

National Black Midwives Alliance 2026 Conference: Rooted in Legacy, Rising in Power! The National Black Midwives Alliance.

Wright, J. (2018, Jan. 18). *Using the birth center model to improve outcomes in at-risk populations* [Conference session]. Best practices for birth centers meeting "building elective, safe and positive motherhood," Mexico City, Mexico.

Yount, S. (2021, Oct. 10). *Artificial Rupture of Membranes (AROM) as a Method of Induction of Labor*. [General session: Research panel]. AABC Birth Institute 2021, American Association of Birth Centers.

Yount, S. (2022, Sept. 16). *Exploring physical activity-exercise and relevant midwifery practice in a birth center population.* [General session: Research panel]. AABC Birth Institute 2022, American Association of Birth Centers, San Diego, CA, United States.

POSTERS

AABC Research Committee. (2018, Oct. 5-6). *You have arrived: How do birth centers compare to the ARRIVE Trial?* [Poster Presentation]. AABC Birth Institute 2018. American Association of Birth Centers, Fort Worth, TX, Unites States.

Argente, K. (2021, Oct. 8). *The Birth Center Model of Care: Population Health Preferences and Relationship to Maternal Newborn Health Outcomes* [Poster Presentation]. AABC Birth Institute 2021. American Association of Birth Centers.

Beeson, H. (2021, Oct. 9). *Improving Client-Centered Perinatal Mood and Anxiety Screening and Right Care at a Freestanding Birth Center* [Poster Presentation]. AABC Birth Institute 2021. American Association of Birth Centers.

Dada, S. (2021, Oct. 9). *The Effect of Cervical Dilatation at Admission to Maternal and Infant Outcomes in the AABC Perinatal Data Registry, 2012–2020* [Poster Presentation]. AABC Birth Institute 2021. American Association of Birth Centers.

Davis, C., T., Amaya, G., M., Avalos, A., Veloz, H., Krieger, L., E., Jolles, D., R., The University of Arizona Mel & Enid School of Public Health, The Flexner Institute, Frontier Nursing University (2022, Sept. 17). *Call to accountability: Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Innovation Strong Start program- Native American birth outcomes within the American Association of Birth Centers Perinatal Data Registry* [Poster Presentation]. AABC Birth Institute 2022. American Association of Birth Centers, San Diego, CA, United States.

DeMaria, A. (2016, Sept. 23-24). *Castor oil as a natural alternative to labor induction: A retrospective descriptive study* [Poster Presentation]. AABC Birth Institute 2016. American Association of Birth Centers, Pittsburgh, PA, Unites States.

Hirsi, Zamzam. (2022, Sept. 16). *Analytical look at Medicaid enrollment Churn, abortion and antiracists table* [Poster Presentation]. AABC Birth Institute 2022. American Association of Birth Centers, San Diego, CA, United States.

Hoehn-Velasco, L. Jolles, D. Stapleton, S., Wright, J., Bauer, K., & Alliman, J. (2020, Feb. 27). *Protecting and promoting strength and resilience: The birth center model of care* [Poster Presentation]. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services Quality Conference. Baltimore, MD, United States.

Jolles, D., Stapleton, S., Niemczyk, N., & Wright, J. (2018, Oct. 4-7). *ARRIVING at best practice: Exploration of elective induction within the AABC Perinatal Data Registry 2012-2017* [Poster Presentation]. AABC Birth Institute 2018, American Association of Birth Centers, Fort Worth, TX, United States.

Jolles, D., Stapleton, S., & Wright, J. (2018, Oct. 5-6). *Birth centers shine in 2017 ACNM benchmarking project* [Poster Presentation]. AABC Birth Institute 2018. American Association of Birth Centers, Fort Worth, TX, United States.

Macon, S. (2022, Sept. 17). *Community birth transfers: BMI ≥30 compared to age ≥35 and nulliparity* [Poster Presentation]. AABC Birth Institute 2022. American Association of Birth Centers, San Diego, CA, United States.

Manigault, I. (2022, Sept. 17). *Problem free antepartum study* [Poster Presentation]. AABC Birth Institute 2022. American Association of Birth Centers, San Diego, CA, United States.

Nguyen, A. (2023, Oct. 12-14). *Chorioamnionitis: Sociodemographic and medical risk factors, labor characteristics and outcomes AABC Perinatal Data Registry™ 2007-2020* [Poster Presentation]. AABC Birth Institute 2023. American Association of Birth Centers, Tucson, AZ, United States.

Oura, H., Jolles, D., R., Standard, V., Jones-Beatty, K., Joseph-Lemon, L., Marcelle, E., Morris, C., Williams, T., Brown, T., Stapleton, S., University of Arizona Mel & Enid Zuckerman School of Public Health, Flexner Institute, Frontier Nursing University (2022, Sept. 17). *Structural racism: Accountability in action - preterm birth prevention* [Poster Presentation]. AABC Birth Institute 2022. American Association of Birth Centers, San Diego, CA, United States.

Pena-Quijada, C., Giola, O., M., Liska, T., Madison, S., Enriquez,, V., Veloz, H., Caffo, T., Jolles, D., The University of Arizona Mel and Enid Zuckerman College of Public Health, The Flexner Institute, Frontier Nursing University (2022, Sept 17). *Accountability in action: Hispanic birth outcomes within the birth center model of care* [Poster Presentation]. AABC Birth Institute 2022. American Association of Birth Centers, San Diego, CA, United States.

Rathbun, L. (2018, Oct. 5-6). *Castor oil as a natural alternative to labor induction: A retrospective descriptive study* [Poster Presentation]. AABC Birth Institute 2018. American Association of Birth Centers, Fort Worth, TX, Unites States.

Ross, L. (2021, Oct. 9). *Birth Center Outcomes Comparing Medicaid Beneficiaries with Private Payer Clients* [Poster Presentation]. AABC Birth Institute 2021. American Association of Birth Centers.

Sanders, S. (2019, Sept. 13-14). *Group concept mapping with birth center clients confirms the importance of psychological safety throughout the perinatal period* [Poster Presentation]. AABC Birth Institute 2019. American Association of Birth Centers, Orlando, FL, United States.

Sander, S. (2020, Oct. 2). *Geographic Distribution of Freestanding Birth Centers in Relation to Black Populations in the Contiguous United States* [Poster Presentation]. AABC Birth Institute 2020. American Association of Birth Centers.

Snapp, C. (2018, Oct. 5-6). *Preliminary outcomes of water births in birth centers* [Poster Presentation]. AABC Birth Institute 2018. American Association of Birth Centers, Fort Worth, TX, Unites States.

Snapp, C. (2019, Sept. 13-14). *Water births in birth centers* [Poster Presentation]. AABC Birth Institute 2019. American Association of Birth Centers, Orlando, FL, United States.

Snapp, C. (2020, Oct. 2). *Predictors and Outcomes of Prolonged Third Stage of Labor in the Community Setting: Preliminary Findings* [Poster Presentation]. AABC Birth Institute 2020. American Association of Birth Centers.

Thornton, P. (2016, Sept. 23-24). *Cesarean outcomes in U.S. birth centers and collaborating hospitals: A cohort comparison* [Poster Presentation]. AABC Birth Institute 2016. American Association of Birth Centers, Pittsburgh, PA, Unites States.

Toler, S. (2017, May 21-24). *Implementation of a perinatal mood disorder screening at CABC-accredited birth centers: A pilot project* [Poster Presentation]. American College of Nurse-Midwives, Chicago, IL, United States.

Wallace, J. (2020, Oct. 2). *Assessment of Interprofessional Collaboration at Birth Centers: Do Collaborative Practices Influence Clinical Outcomes?* [Poster Presentation]. AABC Birth Institute 2020. American Association of Birth Centers.

Wallace, J., & Yount, S. (2019, Sept. 13-14). *Best practice designation* [Poster Presentation]. AABC Birth Institute 2019. American Association of Birth Centers, Orlando, FL, United States.

Wertman, F. (2017, Oct 6-7). *Management and outcomes of later term pregnancy in a birth center practice* [Poster Presentation]. AABC Birth Institute 2017, American Association of Birth Centers, Anchorage, AK, United States.

Wright, J. (2020, Oct. 2). *2019 ACNM Benchmarking Project "Best Practice" Designations* [Poster Presentation]. AABC Birth Institute 2020. American Association of Birth Centers.

Wright, J. (2021, Oct. 9). *2020 ACNM Benchmarking Project "Best Practice" Designations* [Poster Presentation]. AABC Birth Institute 2021. American Association of Birth Centers.

NEWSLETTER ARTICLES

Alliman, J., & Slider, K. (2017, June). AABC Strong Start national evaluation report - year 3. *American Association of Birth Centers Newsletter,* 31(2), 8.

American Association of Birth Centers. (2017, June). Members shine in ACNM Benchmarking Project. *American Association of Birth Centers Newsletter,* 31(2), 10-11.

American Association of Birth Centers. (2018, June). Members excel in ACNM Benchmarking Project. *American Association of Birth Centers Newsletter*, 32(2), 12-13.

Sander, S. (2020, March). The value of self-reported data in studying birth experiences. *American Association of Birth Centers Newsletter*, 34(1), 9.

Shannon, D. (2019, Feb.). National evidence confirms birth centers deliver improved health outcomes at lower cost. *American Association of Birth Centers Newsletter,* 33(1), 15-18.

Stapleton, S. (2018, Sept.). What's next for AABC data collection? 32(3), 8 & 13.

Yount, S. (2019, June). Breastfeeding rates at birth in U.S. birth centers. *American Association of Birth Centers Newsletter*, 33(2), 12.

Wright, J. (2018, June). Updates to the AABC Perinatal Data Registry (PDR)™. *American Association of Birth Centers Newsletter,* 32(2), 13.

Wright, J. (2019, June). AABC merges UDS and PDR data for 10-year dataset. *American Association of Birth Centers Newsletter,* 33(1), 7.

Wright, J. (2019, June). Member birth centers shine in ACNM Benchmarking. *American Association of Birth Centers Newsletter,* 33(1), 14-15.

Wright, J. (2020, July). AABC member birth centers achieve best practices designations in ACNM Benchmarking. *American Association of Birth Centers Newsletter,* 34(2), 6-7.

BLOGS

Benatar, S., Dubay, L., & Hill, I. (2020, June, 23) Improving prenatal care and delivery in the wake of COVID19: Lessons from the Strong Start evaluation. *Health Affairs Blog*. https://www.healthaffairs.org/do/10.1377/hblog20200622.52532/full/

WEBINARS

Hoehn-Velasco, L., Sanders, S., & Snapp, C. (2020, April 22). *PDR strong: 3 reasons to continue the PDR during a pandemic* [Webinar]. American Association of Birth Centers. https://www.birthcenters.org/page/webinars

Osborne, C., & Stapleton, S. (2013). *Outcomes of Care in Birth Centers: The National Birth Center Study* [Webinar]. Global Alliance for Nursing & Midwifery. https://ganm.nursing.jhu.edu