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# AUTOMATION, AI, MACHINE LEARNING & THE INDEPENDENT SCHOOL LANDSCAPE

May 2, 2019



What are  
schools / careers / relationships  
of the future?



a school  
of the . . .




## The current struggle

In the agricultural era, schools mirrored a garden. In the industrial era, classes mirrored the factory, with an assembly line of learners. In the digital-information-era, what will learning look like?

Lucy Dinwiddie


Global Learning & Executive Development Leader, General Electric



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## CHARACTERISTICS OF SCHOOLS OF THE FUTURE

- Analytical and Creative Thinking and Problem Solving
- Complex Communication - Oral and Written
- Adaptability, Initiative and Risk-taking
- Digital and Quantitative Literacy
- Integrity and Ethical Decision Making
- Leadership and Teamwork
- Global Perspective


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## Let's Brainstorm

### THE UNIVERSALLY ACCEPTED RULES OF BRAINSTORMING

according to me . . . today

1. Defer / withhold judgment.
2. Encourage wild ideas
3. Build on the ideas of others ("Yes! And . . .")
4. Stay focused on the topic.
5. One conversation at a time.
6. Be visual.
7. Go for quantity.



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## Brain Storm: Critical Characteristics

What are the critical characteristics required for successful employment in your school?

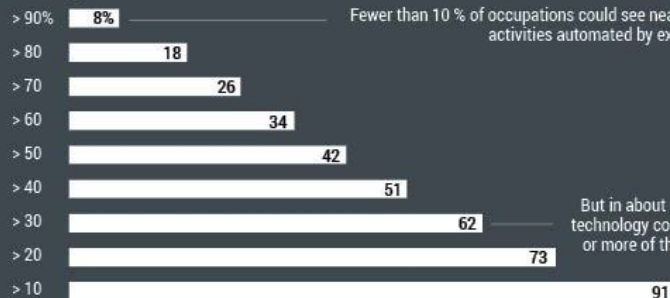


- When we debrief, you must agree on five characteristics.
- Key concepts: only five + must agree



## Robots could take over specific tasks, rather than entire occupations

Percent of job activities that can be automated with existing technologies



Technology may not eliminate many jobs entirely, but it could change the way most work looks.

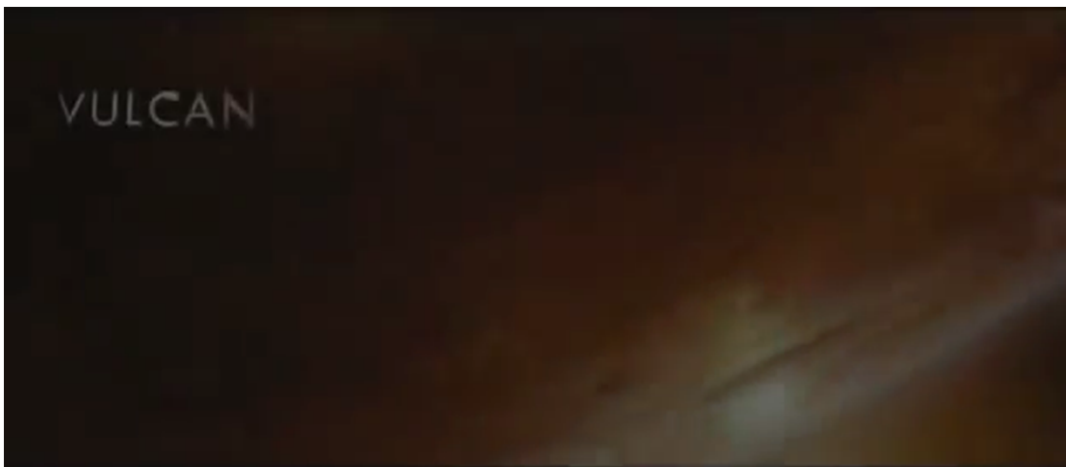
Fewer than 10% of occupations could see nearly all their required activities automated by existing technologies.

But in about 60% of occupations, technology could automate a third or more of the required activities.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics; McKinsey Global Institute analysis **EDUCATION WEEK**



# School of the Future, Part 1



# Robot Skippers? Automation in the workplace

THURSDAY, MARCH 8, 2019 THE ATLANTA JOURNAL-CONSTITUTION

## THE INSIDER

THEY SAID  
"It's a possibility... I don't know if it would necessarily work. I know the players love having a guy [as manager] who is part of the group and working with you and communicating and is part of the journey. It means a lot that everyone has bought in and is together." — **Robo-manager Kyle Hendricks**, on the possibility of a "robo-manager" taking over for a human one.

BASEBALL



Manager Dave Roberts (left) is escorted by Dodgers President Andrew Friedman, who believes a robo-manager wouldn't work. "Appreciating different guys' personalities... how to get [players] in the best position to succeed" is important for managers, Friedman said. (AP Photo/Chris O'Neil)

## On the horizon: Robot skippers

With front offices relying more on analytics, could robo-managers take over MLB teams?

By Paul Sullivan  
Special To The Journal-Constitution

DOUBLE, TRIPPLE, COMPLETE, C13

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## On the horizon: Robot skippers

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Left, The Cubs' ace pitcher (left) team President Theo Epstein is escorted by a robo-manager — who is named in a robo-manager designed to make up for a human one. Right, Atlanta's manager Brian Sabers said "people get caught up in the analytics" but "there is a balance between an analytics and a human manager." (AP Photo/Chris O'Neil)

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## Automation is already in your workplace

Slack / Todoist

You can book me

CIALFO

LastPass

Indeed

Zendesk

Video interviews

Chatbots

Help desk with Spoke

Digital Signatures

Doodle

Social media



## Four fundamentals of workplace automation

1. The automation of activities
2. The redefinition of jobs and business processes
3. The impact on high-wage occupations
4. The future of creativity and meaning

<https://www.mckinsey.com/business-functions/digital-mckinsey/our-insights/four-fundamentals-of-workplace-automation>



## Capabilities that are being automated

### Social

- Social and emotional sensing
- Social and emotional reasoning
- Emotional and social output

### Cognitive

- Understanding natural language
- Generating natural language
- Retrieving information
- Recognizing known patterns/categories (supervised learning)
- Generating novel patterns/categories
- Logical reasoning/problem solving
- Optimizing and planning
- Creativity
- Articulating/displaying output
- Coordinating with multiple agents

### Physical

- Sensory perception
- Fine motor skills/dexterity
- Gross motor skills
- Navigation
- Mobility



## School of the Future, Part 2



## Name Innovative companies



## Brain Storm: Innovative Companies

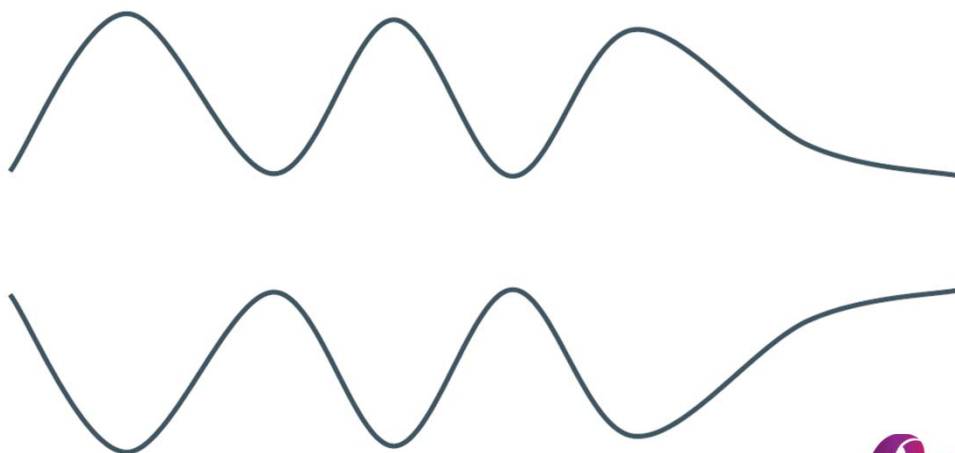
Pick one of the innovative companies. Brainstorm in your group about your company and their keys to innovation success.

- Why did they innovate?
- What did they innovate?
- How did they do it?

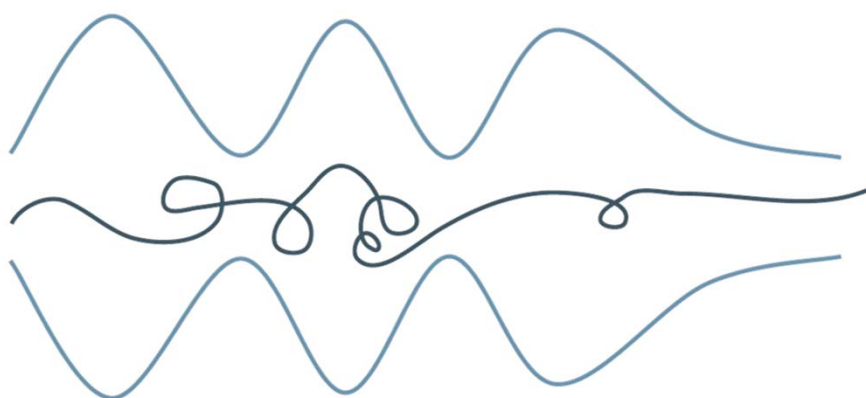




## Innovation: Divergent / convergent thinking



## Innovation – more like this

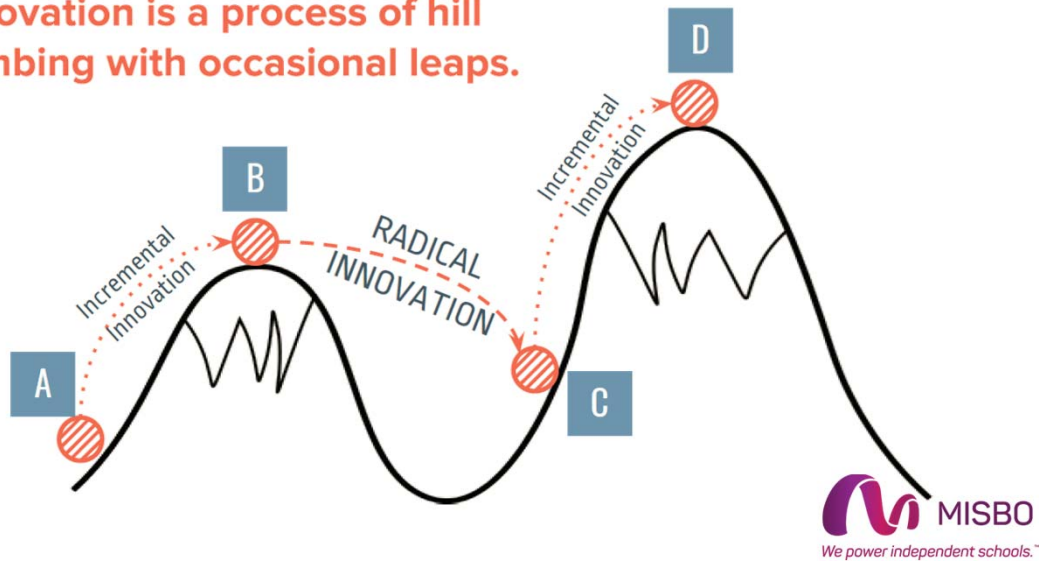


"I've already tried that!"



## Innovation Process

Innovation is a process of hill climbing with occasional leaps.



## Successful Innovation Business Model

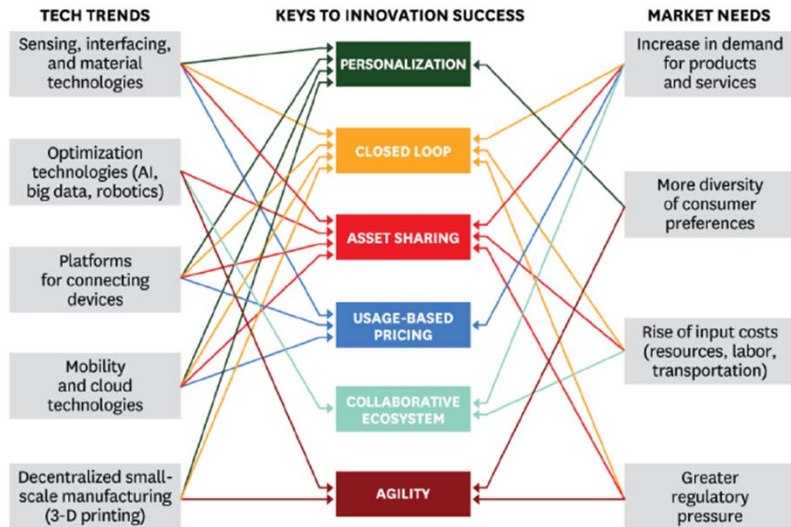
### Six Keys to Success:

- 1) More personalized product or service
- 2) Closed loop process
- 3) Asset sharing
- 4) Usage-based pricing
- 5) More collaborative ecosystem
- 6) Agile and adaptive organization



The features that characterize successful innovation link a recognized technology trend and a recognized market need.

### Linking Technology and the Market



SOURCE: STELIOS KAVADIAS, KOSTAS LADAS, AND CHRISTOPH LOCH FROM "THE TRANSFORMATIVE BUSINESS MODEL," OCTOBER 2016

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If you were starting a new school:

# What would you do differently?



## School of the Future, Part 3



## 21 Future Jobs the Robots are Creating

1. Data detective
2. Bring-your-own IT facilitator
3. Ethical sourcing officer
4. Artificial intelligence business development manager
5. Master of edge computing
6. Walker/talker
7. Fitness commitment counselor
8. A.I. assisted health care technician
9. Cyber city analyst
10. Genomic portfolio director
11. Man-machine teaming manager
12. Financial wellness coach
13. Digital tailor
14. Chief trust officer
15. Quantum machine-learning analyst
16. Virtual store sherpa
17. Personal data broker
18. Personal memory curator
19. Augmented-reality journey builder
20. Highway controller
21. Genetic diversity officer

<https://www.inc.com/jessica-stillman/21-future-jobs-robots-are-actually-creating.html>

## Kasparov's Law in chess

### Chess

A computer playing alone generally loses to...

... a chess grandmaster using a computer, but with a poor process. Who generally loses to...

... a weaker human player using a computer, but with a strong process



## Kasparov's Law in football

### Football



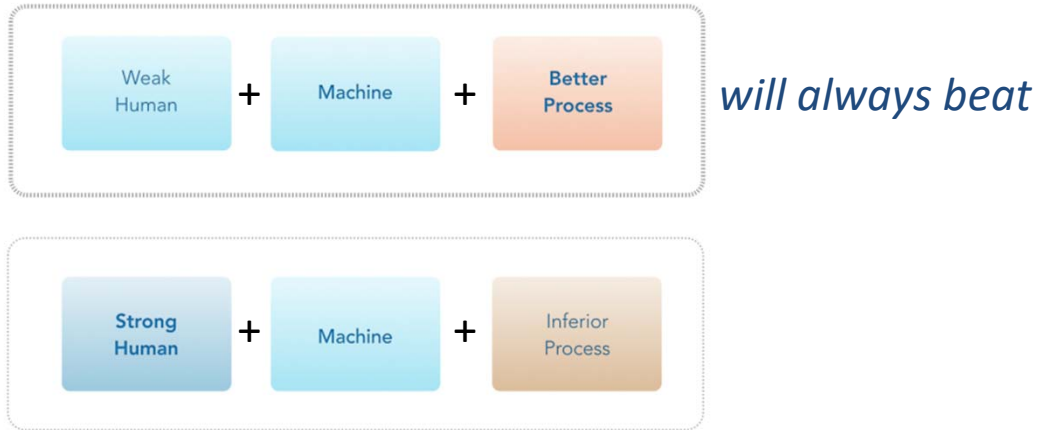
A statistical model that chooses which players to buy would generally do worse than...

... a highly knowledgeable team that uses data, but poorly. Who generally do worse than...

... a moderately knowledgeable team with a strong process for using data



## Kasparov's Law



## Wordle of mission statements





a student  
of the . . .



Moving Independent Schools  
Beyond Ordinary